

STEEL FOR WORKING ALLOYS

For Hot And Cold Pressing

By A. C. Row, for "Eastern Engineering and Commerce"

Nothing has shown, perhaps, so striking an advance as the development of special steels for working alloys and non-ferrous materials, for example, brass, tin, gold, silver, copper, and the like. Where previously, ordinary carbon tool steels were employed, the present day sees the most complex alloy steels in regular use for hot and cold pressing, die-sinking, and similar operations. Steels for work of this character have to be extremely hard, capable of standing up to the heavy pressures in use, and also able to keep their form and size during and after heat-treatment and in operation.

Carbon steels have been replaced primarily because of certain inherent disadvantages they possess. As soon as a hardened carbon steel die-sinking tool exceeds, say, 3 in. in diameter, there is a tendency for it to split lengthwise through the middle, or at least, this is because cooling in water from about 600 deg. C. necessary to produce a hard enough surface has the contemporaneous effect of leaving a soft core, which is bigger in proportion as the tool itself increases in diameter. The hardened portion of the tool, in such a case as that of a 3 in. dia. tool, would be little, if any, than 1 in. dia. No amount of special treatment, such as hardening the dies in a jet of water to produce greater hardness, penetration, could make the hardened layer greater than, say, 1 in. in thickness. Nor will an increase in carbon content make any difference, since this, while possibly increasing the hardness of the upper layer, will not affect the core which will remain soft, being composed of transitional structure material and pearlite. In ordinary tools this core softness would be unimportant, but when the heavy pressures required in die-sinking and pressing come into play, the core gives, and the tool splits. Thus it is necessary to introduce alloys into the steel to give it the requisite qualities. Four types of steel are to-day being used for cold working—the non-ferrous alloys. The first is a chrome steel, which can be hardened in either water or oil, and whose composition is approximately (varying slightly according to the maker) 1.80 per cent. chrome, 0.50 manganese, 0.25 silicon, and 1.5 carbon. This is specially useful for dies for pressing out the smaller metal parts such as ornamental plaques, coins, medallions, where the impression is not of very great depth. This steel has no soft core, and will, therefore, offer adequate resistance to pressure, the whole body of the tool being uniform in this respect.

SPECIALLY FOR TOOLS

The second steel is likewise a chrome steel, but cannot be hardened in water, oil or the atmosphere being employed. Its composition is approximately 1.3 per cent. chrome, 1 per cent. tungsten, 0.3 per cent. manganese, 0.25 silicon, and 2 per cent. carbon. This steel is specially designed for tools which need to have a very smooth, highly polished working surface, such as punches, of top tools, wherever the metal has to be pressed with very great force into the die. These top tools have to retain their polish a considerable period, in order to produce perfect finish in the product. Furthermore, they must not give in any way during the operation. Only chrome steels are suitable for this work.

Steel No. 3 is a nickel chrome steel, capable of being hardened in either air or oil. It contains approximately 1.5 chrome, 4 per cent. nickel, 0.5 manganese, 0.25 silicon, 0.45 vanadium, and 0.5 carbon. The use of this steel is primarily confined to those operations involving the production of comparatively large pressings, such as spoons, forks, ash-trays, bowls, and the like. Pressures up to 2,800 tons can be withstood by steels of this type. Structure is uniform, and surface is glass-hard. Heat-treatment is by no means difficult, which makes for economy in preparing the tools; waste due to faulty or unskilled treatment being minimised. These steels are, however, not suitable

for working metals of hard character, as spitting of the tool will result. The fourth steel is also a nickel chrome steel, suitable for air- or water-hardening. It contains 3.25 per cent. nickel, 0.5 chrome, 1 per cent. vanadium, 0.5 manganese, and 0.3 carbon. This is suitable for the small pressings, but will allow of a little deeper stamping than the first steel. It is tough, a great desideratum in die-stamping, while possessing adequate hardness.

PROBLEMS ARISE

A different set of problems arises when one comes to consider the hot-working of alloy steels. Here, not only are heavy pressures encountered, but the effect of the high temperatures involved has to be allowed for, and the inevitable alterations in size due to changes in the product or work, magnified as far as possible. Plentiful cooling of the tools with water, to prevent softening in use, is usually carried out during operations, and the danger that this will set up fine cracks and so lead to break-downs must be guarded against. For this work, as will readily be appreciated, carbon tool steels are practically useless. What is required is a steel which will have a minimum expansion under heat, and a critical cooling speed extending over a wide temperature range. In these operations it is the alternate heating and cooling, followed by expansion and contraction, rather than the pressures exerted, that lead to failure in the steel. Therefore, the longer a steel can maintain its most suitable structural formation without changing it as a result of heat, the better and longer will it operate efficiently.

Here, also, four modern steels have been developed. The first is a nickel chrome steel, of case-hardening quality, containing approximately 3.5 per cent. nickel, 0.75 chrome, 0.15 carbon. It is mainly used for those tools employed at temperatures of not too high a degree. The second steel, for hot-working non-ferrous alloys, is also a nickel chrome steel, with a composition of approximately 1.5 chrome, 4 per cent. nickel, and 0.4 carbon. This is for temperatures roughly corresponding to those at which the first steel is suitable, but where the working pressures are very high. These steels are not adapted, however, to the production of high outputs on small products, as the temperatures and pressures combined will be higher than this steel can withstand.

HIGH SPEED STEEL

The third steel is a chrome tungsten steel, with 9.2 per cent. tungsten, 3.75 per cent. chrome, and 0.25 per cent. carbon (approximately). It is somewhat similar in character to a high-speed steel, but it will stand up to high temperatures and pressures, largely owing to the tungsten in its composition, and enable high output figures to be obtained on comparatively small pressings. It is highly resistant to cooling cracks, is constant in temper, and changes volume to a less degree than the other steels.

Finally, there is a fourth steel, also a chrome tungsten steel, in which the tungsten content is higher, as is the carbon and chrome content, the approximate analysis being 10 per cent. tungsten, 4 per cent. chrome, and 0.7 carbon. This is for hot die-sinking tools for the production of small pressings under conditions of high temperature and high output, but it resists heat to an even greater degree than the previous steel, which it resembles in composition and scope. Furthermore, it is specially adapted for the production of a minimum die-castings, brass die-castings, and die-castings generally. In this work the non-ferrous materials are encountered in the fluid condition, which throws considerable strain on the steel tools, which have to withstand contraction and expansion over long stretches of time. Shapes must be maintained and cracks avoided. This steel meets these conditions to a greater degree than any other.

ENGINEERING AND BUILDING

RESEARCH WORK ENCOURAGED

£10,000 By Sir J. Siddeley

The Regent House of Cambridge University has accepted in congratulation the gift of £10,000 offered by Sir John Siddeley to promote aeronautical research in the University. No specific conditions are attached to the offer, but Sir John Siddeley has suggested that the best course may be to allow a considerable proportion of the fund to accumulate to form a capital endowment and to use the remainder for immediate purposes.

Aeronautical research at the University is directed by Professor H. Melville Jones, who is well-known as a courageous investigator of aeronautical problems, one who is unhampered by preconceived ideas and who takes a long view of the future possibilities of aviation. Recently he has devoted much time to streamlining and the reduction of head resistance. He has directed attention to the importance at the present stage of aeronautical development of reduction of head resistance in the "boundary layer," which is that extremely thin section of air immediately adjacent to the surface of a body. That part of the boundary layer which is in direct contact with the surface is still; its outer part moves at the speed of the surrounding air. Generally, within the boundary layer itself all is turbulence caused by the high speed gradient. Professor Jones assumes that it may be possible to eliminate turbulence almost entirely and to arrange for the layers of air within the boundary layer to slide smoothly one over the other. If this smooth "laminar" flow can take the place of the customary turbulence, head resistance due to friction in the boundary layer may be reduced by seven-eighths and speeds may be doubled without employment of more engine power.

Sir John Siddeley's gift should help enormously in furthering this fascinating research, which carries the promise of great future benefits.

WEAVERS' ADAPTABILITY

An example of the way in which Lancashire workers can adapt themselves to the demands of changing industrial conditions is provided by the experiences of a firm, which three years ago took over premises in Darwen for the weaving of fine silk dress fabrics for use in the world's fashion centres.

Weavers who had previously worked in cotton weaving sheds on coarse cotton shoothes were placed under the tuition of special instructors from Switzerland, and they quickly mastered the technique of silk weaving.

Representatives of the firm inspected about sixty works in the London area and elsewhere before deciding to settle in Lancashire.

SINGAPORE NAVAL BASE

New Dock A Triumph For British Engineers

The test of the great dry dock at Seletar, better known as the Singapore Naval Base, into which 68,750,000 gallons of water were pumped in September from the Straits of Johore, has been successful.

The dock withstood the terrific pressure of water on the sides and floor, and proved that it could take the most powerful ships in the British Navy. The gate of the dock remains yet to be completed and placed in position.

The test of the dock took nearly a fortnight. Two 12-in. pipes were used, giving a capacity of 6,000 gallons a minute. Observations were taken after every lift of 4 ft. in by the aid of four posts, more than 60 ft. high, fixed along the floor of the dock.

The dock is 130 ft. wide by 1,000 ft. long. It is broader than, but not quite as long as, the Graving Dock at Southampton. Built on treacherous ground, the great new dock is regarded as a triumph for British engineers.

"THE STORY OF TELFORD"

Tribute To A Great Engineer

Of all the memorials which can be raised to the memory of a great man, the most lasting and valuable assuredly is a good account of his life and actions, and his influence. Statues, busts, tablets, monuments and buildings all have their appropriate place in our modes of commemorating the dead, but it is through the magic of the written word that the minds of succeeding generations are enriched, their emotions stirred and their resolves strengthened. The experience of Emerson, that he could not hear of personal vigour or great power of endurance without fresh resolution, is a common one, and so, to-day, after the lapse of many centuries, we still treasure the pages of Plutarch, which form the most lasting memorials to the foremost men of ancient Greece and Rome. Even a poor biography of a great man is better than none, but when a life is written with skill, knowledge and understanding, it remains a never-failing source of interest and inspiration. In biography, our language is singularly rich, and though there may be comparatively few well-written lives of engineers, our bookshelves would be vastly poorer had we not the biographies of the Stephensons, the Brunells, Watt, Trevithick, Locke, Napier, Fowler, Ericsson, Fulton, Siemens, Farrow, and Parsons, the autobiographies of Nasmyth, Fairbairn, Rennie, Tangye, and Bessemer, and the scores of short biographical sketches to be found in technical journals and the transactions of societies.

ENGINEERING BIOGRAPHY

To no one is the engineering world more indebted for its contributions to engineering biography than to Dr. Samuel Smiles, who during the twelve years he held the office of secretary to the South Eastern Railway published that series of "Lives of the Engineers" which Gladstone said could not be too widely brought into public notice. "The Times" called Smiles' "Lives" "an Engineer's Pantheon," and so, in spite of much criticism, they remain to-day. But biography, like history, owing to the accumulation of new material or for some other reason, has sometimes to be re-written, and in his book, "The Story of Telford," just published, Sir Alexander Gibb, in a masterly manner, has reviewed the career of Telford in the light of modern conditions. Just about a year ago, the centenary of the death of Telford was

commemorated, the principal event in the commemoration being the Centenary Exhibition arranged by the Council of the Institution of Civil Engineers, of which Telford was the first president and benefactor. That exhibition was mainly due to the enthusiasm of Sir Alexander, who, as a descendant of one of Telford's assistants, John Gibb (1778-1850), and through his own professional career, has been attracted to a study of the work of the great engineer; and now with his docket well-stocked with fresh material, and with a knowledge of technical problems which Smiles did not possess, he has placed the engineering world under a new debt by his able abridgement of Telford and the important national works for which he was responsible. Sir Alexander disclaims for his book anything more than an attempt to present some sort of picture of the man and the part he played in the foundation of a great profession, but readers will find it more than that, for it contains notes on the hundreds of schemes with which Telford was connected, side lights on many of his contemporaries, a full bibliography, and it, moreover, shows Telford as the Macenas of engineering at a critical period of its history.

FROM 1757 TO 1834

The life of Telford extended from 1757 to 1834. Those three-quarters of a century was as full of great events as even the last seventy-five years. He was a child when the Seven Years War was being waged and Clive was establishing Great Britain's supremacy in India, a youth when the Republic of the United States came into being, and a man of thirty-two when the French Revolution broke out. He witnessed the rise and fall of Napoleon, read of the battles of Nelson and Wellington, and was one of the chief technical advisers to the Government in the endeavour to restore the fortunes of the country after a score of years of conflict. But altogether apart from the international struggles and the immense intellectual activity of the time of Telford, the period of his life will remain memorable as that which saw the beginning of that application of invention, engineering and science to human needs, which gathering momentum, decade by decade, has changed the lives of whole peoples, and has led to those complex problems of society which tax the minds of the foremost thinkers and legislators of to-day.

A FEW MINUTES TO BUILD

A Spanner And A Bicycle

Bicycles which can be taken to pieces, new parts substituted and rebuilt in a few minutes with the aid of only a spanner are now being put on the market by a Birmingham firm.

The frame, instead of being constructed of tubing, is built of channel section steel, like miniature girders, and is in five, separate parts, held together by steel bolts, and a simple waterproof bracket.

This girder type of construction, which is similar to that used in the construction of motor-car chassis, ensures great strength, lightness and rigidity.

The most important feature, however, is that machines incorporating this new type of construction can be packed in a case only 20 ins. square—the size of the standard wheel, thus effecting a substantial reduction in cost of transport, while the ease with which they can be re-assembled will, it is anticipated, appeal to the overseas buyer.

It is expected that this new ma-

CANTON HANKOW RAILWAY

Further progress with the Canton-Hankow Railway has increased the prospects of the line being completed towards the end of 1936. The gap between Loehang and Pingahak was recently filled and this enables the running of a through train service from Canton, direct to the Kuangtung border, which will be linked to Hengchow by a bus line. According to Mr. K. F. Pao, Secretary of the administration, construction work between Chuechow and Shuechow is in full swing. The following is the work already accomplished: Earth work, 89 per cent.; tunnels, 80 per cent.; major bridges, 64 per cent.; minor bridges, 83 per cent.; track laying, 41 per cent. (177 kilometres).

China will result in a substantial increase in the firm's overseas trade, which has been steadily improving, particularly in Australia, New Zealand, South Africa, the Dutch East Indies and Malaya. The name of the firm is New Hudson Ltd., 14, Little Street, Birmingham.

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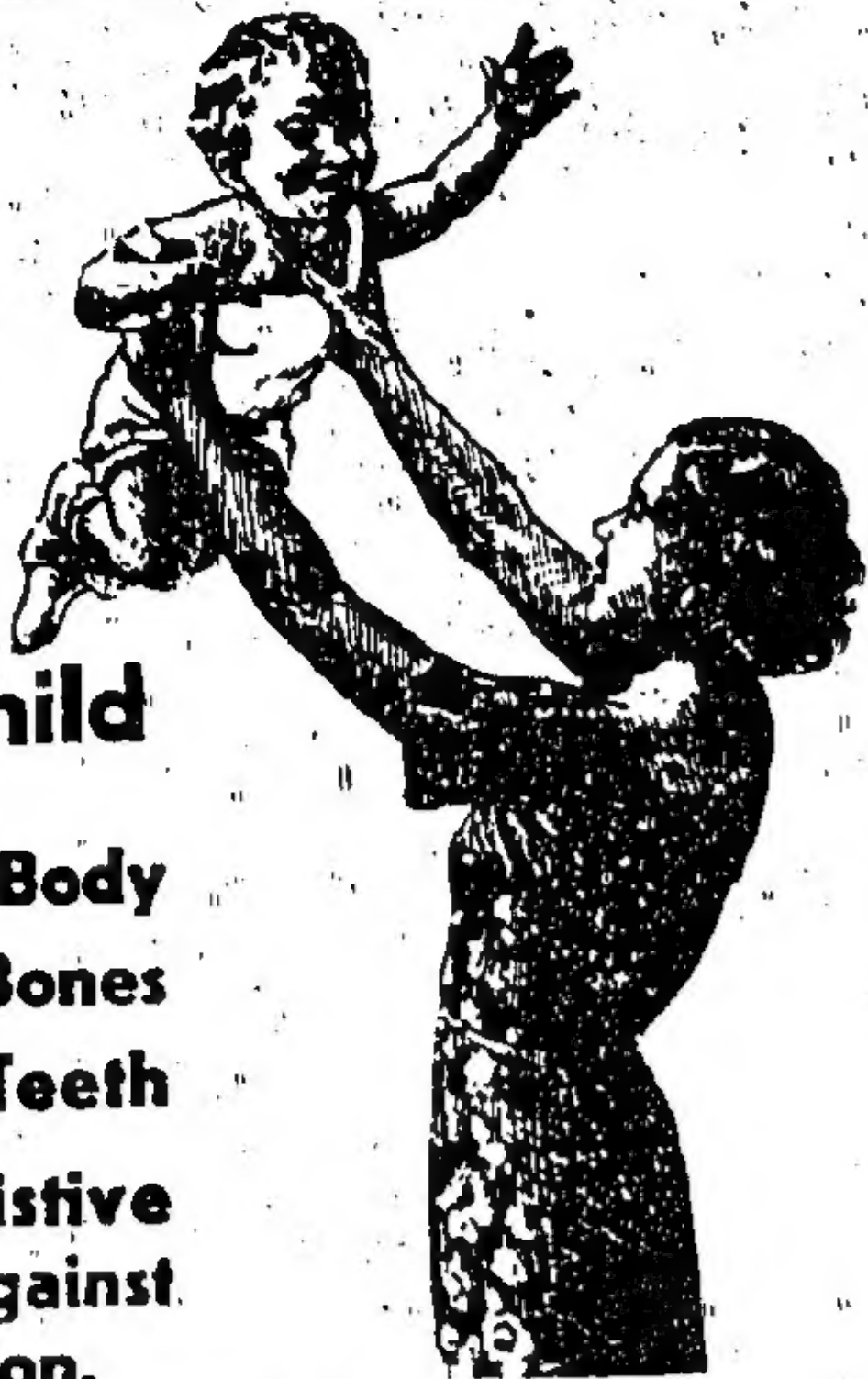
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TO-MORROW'S CHURCH SERVICES

Second Sunday After Epiphany

CATHOLIC CATHEDRAL

The following are the forthcoming services at the Catholic Cathedral, Catho Road:—

January 19.—2nd Sunday after Epiphany—Papal Day:—

MORNING SERVICES

1st Mass at 8. High Mass.

2nd Mass at 8. High Mass.

3rd Mass at 10.30 with sermon in English.

EVENING SERVICE

At 8.30, Religious Instruction.

At 4, Exposition of the Blessed Sacrament, recitation of the Holy Rosary, sermon and Benediction.

January 21.—St. Agnes.

At 8.30 to 7.30 p.m.—Holy Hour.

January 24.—St. Timothy.—Abstinence is dispensed.

January 25.—Conversion of St. Paul.

On week days Mass at 8 and 7.30 a.m.

FIRST CHURCH OF CHRIST, SCIENTIST

Macdonnell Road, below Bowen Road Tram Station.

Sunday, January 19

Sunday Service.—11.15 a.m.

Subject: LIFE.

The Sunday School is held on Sunday Mornings.—10 o'clock.

Testimonial Meeting.—8.00 p.m.

Reading Room at above address open: Tuesday and Friday.—10 a.m. to Noon; Monday, Thursday.—5.30 to 7.00 p.m.

The Public is cordially invited to the Reading Room

UNION CHURCH INTIMATIONS

The Social Hour after the evening service will be held in the Church Hall.

The Soldiers' and Airmen's Christian Association meets in the Church Hall every Tuesday evening at 7.30 p.m. Servicemen and others are welcome at this meeting.

Every Friday morning a devotional meeting is held in the Helena May Institute at 10.30 a.m.

The preacher at both services is Rev. K. Mackenzie Dow.

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COAL GRABS FOR SINGAPORE HARBOUR

Instead of cooke gangs with baskets mechanical grabs may soon coal steamers in Singapore. A scheme for the installation of the latest mechanical coaling appliances has been put before the Chamber of Commerce and received sympathetic consideration. It is noted that there has been a substantial drop in the number of coal-fired ships berthing at Singapore. Last year, according to Harbour Board statistics, only 39 per cent. of the ships berthing were coal-burners, oil-burners having increased to 61 per cent. This caused a corresponding decline in the number of coaling visits to Singapore, and in the imports of coal to the Harbour Board premises.

LINK BETWEEN BURMA AND YANGTSE

If return for concessions in fixing the border between Burma and Yunnan Province, the British mean to ask the right to open a trade route between Burma and the Yangtze Valley through Yunnan and Szechwan, says a Hong Kong message in Tokyo papers. To fix the boundary, which has been an issue for the past 30 years, a commission of British and Chinese representatives is on the Kungming frontier, where investigations will start with the arrival of a League of Nations observer this month. It is hoped to complete the task by May. It is not yet known whether the British would give the British access by land to the interior of China, increasing trade.

CHRISTIAN SCIENCE LESSON SERMON

First Church of Christ, Scientist Subject: LIFE.

The subject of the Lesson Sermon in all churches of Christ, Scientist, to-morrow, January 19 will be: "Life."

The Golden Text will be: This is the record, that God hath given to us eternal life, and this life is in his Son. (1 John 5:11).

Among others, the following citations from the Bible will be read: "O Lord, by these things men live, and in all these things is the life of my spirit: so wilt thou recover me, and make me to live. Behold, for peace I had great bitterness: but thou hast in love to my soul delivered it from the pit of corruption: for thou hast cast all my sins behind thy back."

For the grave cannot praise thee, death cannot celebrate thee: they that do down into the pit cannot hope for thy truth.

The living, the living, he shall praise thee, as I do this day: the father to the children shall make known thy truth. (Isaiah 38: 16-19).

The Lesson Sermon will also include the following passage from the Christian Science textbook "Science and Health with Key to the Scriptures" by Mary Baker Eddy:

"If it is true that man lives, this fact can never change in Science to the opposite belief that man dies. Life is the law of Soul, even the law of the spirit of Truth, and Soul is never without its representative. Man's individual being can no more die nor disappear in unconsciousness than can Soul, for both are immortal. If man believes in death now, he must disbelieve in it when learning that there is no reality in death, since the truth of being is deathless. The belief that existence is contingent on matter must be met and mastered by Science, before Life can be understood and harmony obtained. If man is never to overcome death, why do the Scriptures say, "The last enemy that shall be destroyed is death?" The tenor of the Word shows that we shall obtain the victory over death in proportion as we overcome sin. The great difficulty lies in ignorance of what God is. God, Life, Truth, and Love make man undying. Immortal Mind, governing all, must be acknowledged as supreme in the physical realm, so-called, as well as in the spiritual. (Page 427).

BRITISH DOUBLE-ACTING MARINE ENGINE

The first of two Richardson's Westgarth double-acting two-stroke engines, which are to replace the existing machinery in two Silver Line cargo ships, has been running trials. As this engine represents the first large unit of the class purely of British design and manufacture to be installed in a ship it will naturally prove, writes an engineering correspondent in "Trade and Engineering," a source of much interest to engineers and shipowners. Moreover, it is believed that the weight per brake horse-power of the engine as now built is lower than that of any other marine design, and this factor should prove of importance in many instances.

The engine is designed for an output of 4,000 h.p. at 109 r.p.m. in four cylinders, with a diameter of 27½ in. and a piston stroke of 47½ in. The bedplate and columns are of welded steel construction, and it is stated that the weight of the bedplate, which is under 30 tons, is about 15 tons less than it would have been if of ordinary cast-iron design. In its main particulars, the engine follows the lines of the large experimental unit built by Messrs. Richardson's Westgarth some time ago. It is to be installed in the space previously occupied by an engine of about half the output.

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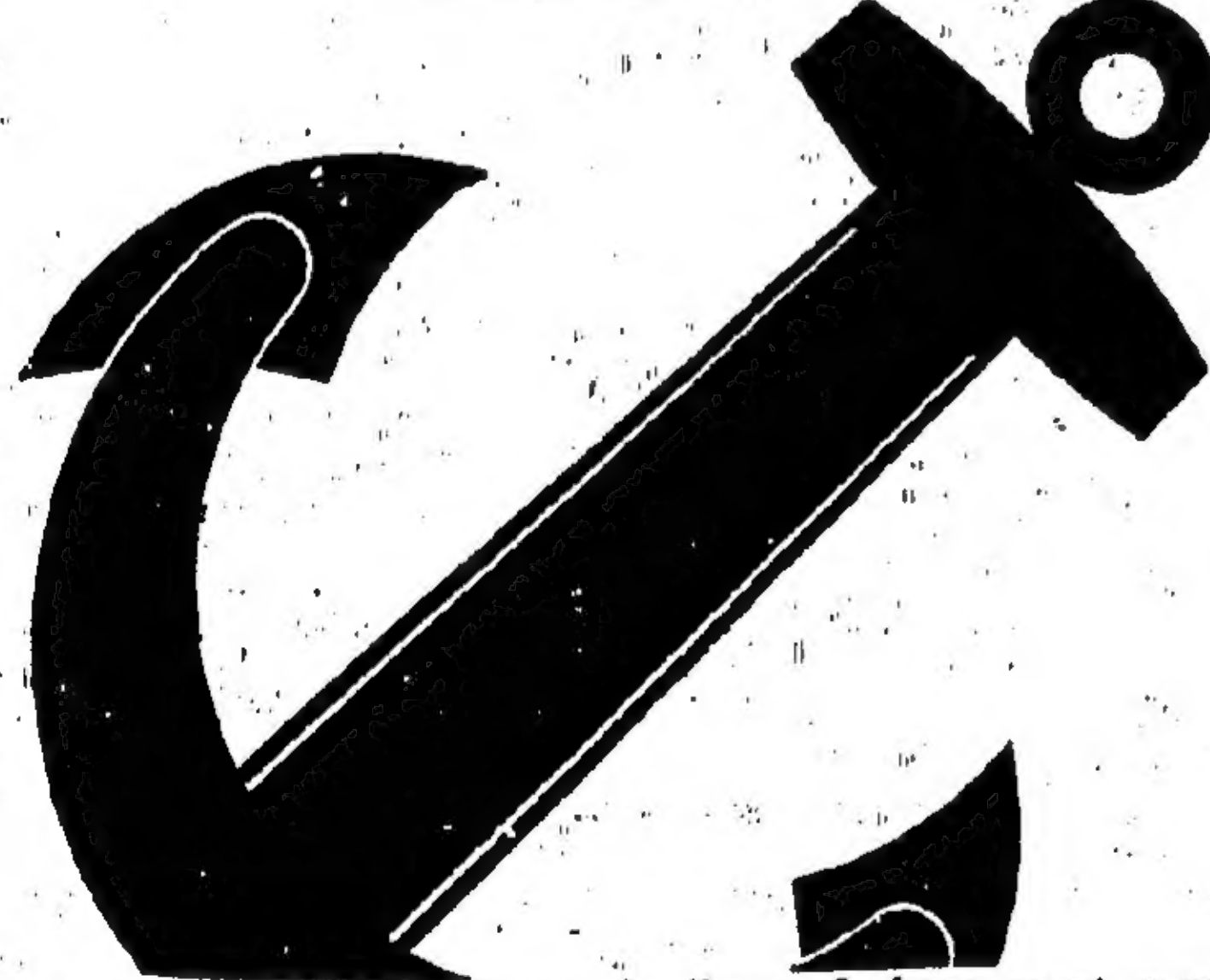
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Customs Examiner In Court

J. H. ANDERSON SAID TO HAVE TAKEN BRIBE FROM CHINESE

Shanghai, Jan. 14.
John Harry Anderson, aged 49, an examiner attached to the Chinese Maritime Customs, appeared before the First Special District Court yesterday morning, charged with malfeasance in office by demanding and accepting a bribe of \$5,000 from one Sun. Un-ling.

Anderson is, according to the police, an unrecognized Swede and that was why he appeared before the Chinese court. The prosecution alleged that the bribe was paid to the accused by the complainant in House No. 2, Lane No. 140, Balkal Road, on January 9, a sum of \$2,400.

"SHE MARRIED HER BOSS"

In a picture that is easily the best she has had since the now immortal "It Happened One Night," Claudette Colbert thoroughly entertained the audience at the King's and Alhambra Theatres. "She Married Her Boss," the star's newest vehicle, gives her every opportunity to display the piquant charm that has endeared her to the movie-going public.

The film is, in essence, a comedy, but enough of the dramatic runs through it to give it backbone. And Columbia has supplied it with a supporting cast that smacks of genius.

"THE SCOUNDREL"

Messrs. Ben Hecht and Charles MacArthur have scored a distinct hit this time with their new film, "The Scoundrel," which opened at the Star Theatre, yesterday, to reveal a new star of the first cinematic magnitude—Noel Coward.

Ever since the famous screen duo began operations at their Astoria, L.I., studio, filmgoers have anticipated a picture of this calibre from them.

A brilliant and devastating picture of New York society and a poignant and moving love tale are deftly blended in "The Scoundrel," which presents the brilliant Coward at his blithe and debonaire best.

In certain Customs passes for cancellation. It was alleged that the accused told the complainant that, if he reported to the Customs authorities, the complainant would be liable to a heavy fine. The accused then was alleged to have demanded a bribe from the complainant who made a secret report to the Customs authorities. Accompanied by a Chinese Customs official who pretended to be the employer of the complainant, the latter proceeded to House No. 2, Lane No. 140, Balkal Road, where the alleged bribe of \$5,000 was paid to the accused, the prosecution alleged.

Questioned by the Judge, the accused denied the charge. The Judge ordered an adjournment of the hearing, the accused being allowed bail during the period of adjournment.—"N.O.D.N."

The complainant recently had a cargo of silk and he failed to send being first handed over and then \$2,600.

TO-DAY AT THE CINEMA

Hong Kong

KING'S:
"She Married Her Boss"
QUEEN'S:
"A Country Girl"
ORIENTAL:
"Annapolis Farewell"

Kowloon

ALHAMBRA:
"She Married Her Boss"
MAJESTIC:
"Call Of The Wild"
STAR:
"The Scoundrel"

Sunday

KING'S:
"Here's To Romance"
QUEEN'S:
"Dr. Socrates"
ORIENTAL:
"Mad Love"
STAR:
"Wings In The Dark"
MAJESTIC:
"Woman Wanted"
ALHAMBRA:
"Here's To Romance"

"HERE'S TO ROMANCE"

"The golden tenor voice" that has already thrilled millions, now delights new legions of music lovers and motion picture fans as Jesse L. Lasky's "Here's To Romance," which comes on Sunday to the King's and Alhambra Theatres.

Starred with a supporting cast that includes Genevieve Tobin, Anita Louise, Mmes. Schumann, Heink and Reginald Denny, Martin enacts the leading role in this delightful picture of an operatic tenor's private life and loves.

"PAGE MISS GLORY"

The Cosmopolitan comedy "Page Miss Glory" with Marion Davies in the stellar role and a supporting cast composed of more than a score of Hollywood stars and featured players, will be presented by Warner Bros. at the Queen's Theatre during the Chinese New Year holidays.

Based on the sensational Broadway stage hit by Joseph Schrank and Philip Dunning with the screen version written by Delmer Daves and Robert Lord, "Page Miss Glory" was assigned to Warner Bros. ace director Mervyn LeRoy, who selected such stars as Dick Powell, Pat O'Brien, Mary Astor, Frank McHugh, Lyle Talbot, Allen Jenkins, Barron McKane and Robert Cavanaugh for the leading roles.

"DR. SOCRATES"

"Dr. Socrates," the latest Warner Bros. Production in which Paul Muni is starred, scheduled to open at the Queen's Theatre to-morrow, is heralded as one of the most powerful dramas in which the star has appeared.

The plot centres about Muni, a country doctor, once a great surgeon of the city, who has lost his nerve through the death of his fiancée after an operation he himself performed. A shattered nervous wreck, ironically dubbed Dr. Socrates, he has little success until a band of bank robbers and killers terrorize the neighbourhood. Kidnapped by the bandits and taken to their hide-out to dress the wounds of those shot in battle with the police, he recognizes the place and is instrumental in leading to their capture.

"MAD LOVE"

"Mad Love" showing at the Oriental Theatre to-morrow and Monday is Maurice Renard's uncanny novel of strange surgical experimentation, provides the scientific basis for the latest terror-drama of the screen which brings the pictures an amazing new mystery personality in "Peter Lorre," European star.

The picture shows Lorre as a surgeon, gone mad, and using his amazing knowledge to wreck the life of a pianist whose wife he covets. Grafting of hands of a murderer to replace those lost in an accident by the pianist, the uncanny surgery where the surgeon, Gogol, attempts a fantastic operation never seen before, and other creepy, detail, surround gripping drama in the audacious plot.

TOBACCO CO.'S HUGE PROFIT

Carreras, Ltd. Reports Good Year

The thirty-second annual general meeting of Messrs. Carreras, Limited was held at its Head Office in London on December 19 last year, when a very satisfactory statement of the year's working was presented to the shareholders. A statement of account is given below:—

The amount to the credit of Profit and Loss, is £225,901 6s. 8d. After deducting £49,382 0s. 2d. for Depreciation on Buildings, Plant, etc., £1,000 0s. 0d. Directors' Fees, and £7,042 8s. 6d. Contribution to Staff Superannuation Fund, there is a balance available for distribution of £219,478 18s. 6d. which the Directors propose to appropriate as follows:—

	£	s.	d.
Dividends on 6 per cent Cumulative Preference Shares to 19th June, 1935, already paid	3,000	0	0
Dividends on 6 per cent "A" Cumulative Preference Shares to 19th June, 1935, already paid	3,000	0	0
Dividends on 7 per cent "B" Cumulative Preference Shares to 19th June, 1935, already paid	14,000	0	0
Dividends on 4½ per cent "C" Cumulative Redeemable Preference Shares to 19th June, 1935, already paid	45,000	0	0
Interim Dividend of 15 per cent. on Ordinary, "A" Ordinary and "B" Ordinary Shares, paid 19th June, 1935	265,734	15	0
To pay a further Dividend of 20 per cent. on Ordinary, "A" Ordinary and "B" Ordinary Shares (making for the year ended 31st October, 1935, 35 per cent. less Income Tax)	354,313	0	0
To pay a Bonus of 1½ per share on the Ordinary and "A" Ordinary Shares, and 1½ per share on the "B" Ordinary Shares, less Income Tax	68,578	5	0
	773,626	0	0
To Provision for Income Tax	43,016	16	4
To Contingencies Fund	100,000	0	0
To carry forward to next Account, and to provide for accrued Dividend on Preference Shares	1,282,854	1	8
	22,196,478	18	0

Highway Robbers Kill Woman

SILK FACTORY PROPRIETOR WOUNDED IN CHAPEI

Shanghai Jan. 16.
While yelling for help, on being held up by three highway robbers, Wang Chen-ze was stabbed in the head and neck in front of her house in Tuh Shing Li, Boons Road, early yesterday morning. She died almost immediately. The robbers escaped.

The crime was witnessed by Wang Mao-tang who accompanied the woman home from Chapei where they attended a mah-jongg party. While in the alleyway, the three men, one of whom was armed with a pistol and the other, a knife, held up the man first and robbed him of \$28. As they attempted to force the woman to give up her money, she raised an alarm. One of the trio attacked her with a knife before escaping.

A shooting case was reported in Chapei at about 8.30 a.m. yesterday, when Yu Loh-kong, former proprietor of a silk weaving factory, was shot at in the head and body in his house in Shun Shing Li, Chung Yung Road. Altogether two men broke into his house and as soon as they came near him, they opened fire. The victim was in a serious condition in a hospital last evening.

GOVT. LAUNCH STRIKES OIL?

FUEL STOLEN BUT ACTUALLY MORE FOUND

Police Efforts Wasted

Eleven Chinese, crews of the Government launch H.D.1 and a motor boat, were brought before Mr. E. I. Wynne-Jones, at the Kowloon Magistracy yesterday. They were charged with having stolen 16 gallons of Diesel fuel oil from the Government launch H.D.1 on December 30, 1935.

It transpired during yesterday's hearing that the actual amount of oil on the launch H.D.1 was some gallons in excess of the amount she should have had according to her log book, and consequently His Worship discharged all the defendants.

Mr. S. Ng Quin appeared for the first six defendants and Mr. F. I. Zimmerman for the remaining five.

Det. Sub-Inspector L. Whant prosecuted.

Sgt. Davis in evidence said that acting on information received he went with a Chinese detective C. 409 to the South Gate of the Kowloon Godowns at about 1 p.m. on December 30. He saw the H.D.1 lying alongside wharf No. 2 and so he waited for about 10 minutes when he saw a motor boat coming from across the harbour.

CREW CORNERED

The motor boat made straight for the H.D.1 and witness accompanied by the detective went to wharf No. 2. When they were midway between the wharf and the boats he saw the coxswain of the H.D.1 and another seaman, who on seeing them shouted "start the engines quickly." Witness ran to the launch and the detective boarded the motor boat. They cornered the crew of the two launches and later took them to the Railway Pier.

In answer to Mr. Zimmerman, witness said that he had been waiting for that particular motorboat. He actually saw a flexible pipe being hauled from the motor boat to the H.D.1.

Sgt. Davis said that samples between seven and eight gallons were taken from four different drums on board the H.D.1 and a fifth sample was taken from a store at Yau-mat.

Mr. G. L. Tetley, Asst. Government Analyst, said that he received on January 3, 1936, five samples of Diesel oil which he tested. He found samples 1, 3, 4 to have the same characteristics and were the same as sample 5. Sample No. 2 was different and was of a lower specific gravity and lower distillation temperature.

In his opinion he would say that samples 1, 3, 4 and 5 were gas oils of the same type, but sample 2 was of a "gutter nature."

MORE FOUND

Mr. H. W. Chittenden, Assistant Government Surveyor of Shipways, said that together with Sgt. Davis he measured the main bunker of the H.D.1 and found it to contain 37½ inches, i.e. 127.5 gallons fuel oil. The service tank had 24 gallons.

There was on board the Fung Hing 3 x 45 gal. drums. One was half full, a second had about 8 gallons and a third was full of Diesel oil.

If the main bunker of the H.D.1 was full it would contain 132½ gallons of oil. The service tank full would have 22 gallons. No oil was to be stored in other than these two places.

Witness said that he was responsible for the fuel on the H.D.1. The last time she was fuelled on December 30, when she took 120 gallons at 9.20 a.m. Her usual consumption was 4 gallons per hour. She started duty on the 29 December with 30.8 gallons in her main bunker and her running time was 6 hours 20 minutes, thereby her consumption was 24 gallons, thus leaving a balance of 6.8 gallons when she came to bunker on the 30th.

WHAT THE LOG SAYS

His Worship:—She may have had her service tank full so it would amount to 126 plus 24 or it may have been empty thus leaving 126 gallons in the bunker.

The log of the H.D.1 showed that she had run for 1 hour 20 minutes after 9.20 a.m. and consumed 8 gallons, so she should have had between 118 and 142 gallons on board when actually caught.

TO-DAY ONLY AT THE

KING'S **ALHAMBRA**
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At 2.30 5.10, 7.15 & 9.30 P.M. At 2.30, 5.20, 7.20 & 9.30 P.M.

Claudette COLBERT
She Married Her Boss
MILVYN DODGINS • MICHAEL BARRYMORE
A COLUMBIA PICTURE

FROM: "HERE'S TO ROMANCE"
SUN: with NINO MARTINI—GENEVIEVE TORIN

FINAL SHOWINGS TO-DAY **MAJESTIC** THEATRE

At 2.30, 5.20, 7.20 & 9.20 P.M.

CLARK GABRIEL
JACK LONDON'S
CALL OF THE WILD
LORETTA YOUNG
JACK OAKIE

SUNDAY: "WOMAN WANTED"
WITH MOUREEN O'SULLIVAN, JOEL McCREA

More Councillors Demanded

JAPANESE UNIONS WANT THREE S.M.C. SEATS

Shanghai Jan. 16.

Plans for a campaign designed to elect three Japanese to the Municipal Council at the annual election in March were discussed at the first meeting of the year of the standing committee of the Amalgamated Japanese Street Unions on Monday afternoon, the "Shanghai Mainichi" reported yesterday. There are now two Japanese councillors.

The daily said that the names of candidates were mentioned at the gathering.

Other questions deliberated upon at the two-hour session, the paper continued, included the selection of a new chairman of the standing committee and the installation of electric light and power systems by the Chinese-owned Chapei Power and Water Company in Japanese homes in the outside roads area.

The chairmanship of the body is now being temporarily occupied by Mr. Kyutaro Hayashi, following the resignation in December of Mr. Masasaburo Amano, who became president of the Japanese Residents' Corporation. Mr. Hayashi has repeatedly refused to assume the chairmanship on a permanent basis declaring that his private affairs prevented him from devoting sufficient time to the work. A new chairman is to be elected at the general assembly of the Amalgamated Street Unions to be held in February. N. C. D. N.

Actually when the measurement was taken by witness of the oil on board, there was 149 gallons, which was an excess.

His Worship:—We have to take that the log book is correct and I can take it that nothing has been stolen, I discharge all the defendants.

Ranee Leaves By Air

SPECIAL DECORATIONS FOR PLANE

Singapore, Jan. 16.
Cabin alterations are being made to the Imperial Airways liner at Belstar so that the Ranee of Sarawak, Lady Vyner Brooke, who leaves by air to-day for London, and who recently injured her leg, will be comfortable during the flight.

The seat that the Ranee will occupy in the plane is being extended. The cabin will be specially decorated.

Special arrangements for the Ranee's comfort are also being made in the other Imperial planes and flying boats to which the Ranee will transfer on the trip.

The Ranee will be present at the premiere of the first film made by her son-in-law, Harry Roy, and his wife, the Dayang Elizabeth. The picture is called "Royal Romance."

Dr. Hutchinson, Government Medical officer of Sarawak, is travelling home in the same plane.—Free Press.

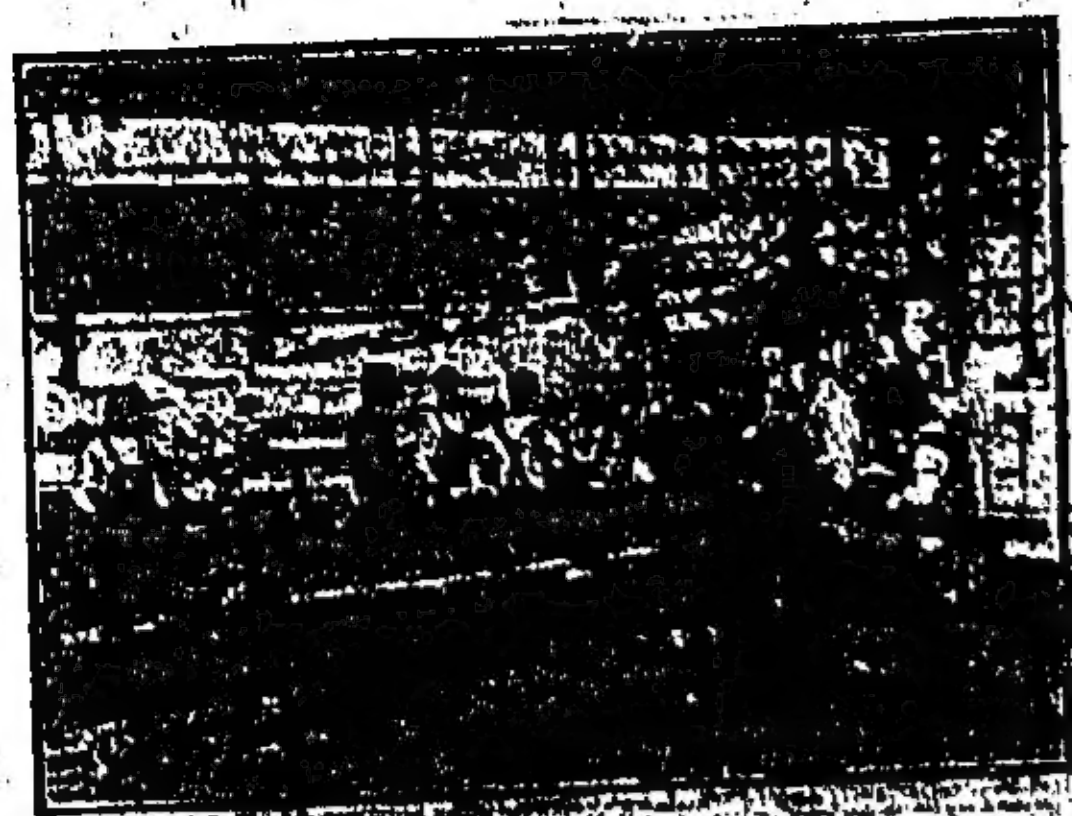
PROBATES

Letters of Administration Granted

Several probates were dealt with at the Supreme Court yesterday. In the estate of the late Yeung Lam Koo, of Ku Tin Village, Chung Shan district, and who left estate to the value of \$4,900, letters of administration have been granted to the widow, Leung Shi.

Estate sworn at \$2,700 left by the late Young Tin, a farmer of Tai O Village, and for which letters of administration have been granted to Young Shui Lau, of 447 Reclamation Street, Mong Kok.

Letters of administration have been granted to Lau Leung Shi, widow, in the estate of her husband, Lau Yuk Wah. The estate is sworn at \$2,900.



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TO GET RID OF STOMACH TROUBLES

An English Doctor writes:—



"I find that 'Bisurated' Magnesia taken after most of my meals is the only thing that keeps me free from pain and discomfort, and I take it regularly. I often prescribe it for my patients, and have had very good results."

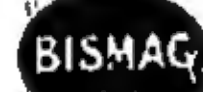
(Signed) Dr. H. G. M.A., M.R.C.S., L.R.C.P.

THE English doctor is the most conservative medical man in the world, and when he not only recommends but personally uses a remedy there can be no more convincing proof of its efficacy. This doctor is but one of many who constantly advise the use of "Bisurated" Magnesia in all cases of indigestion. Most stomach trouble is caused by acidity, and the reason why "Bisurated" Magnesia gives quick relief is that it instantly neutralises excess acid and soothes, heals and strengthens the inflamed stomach lining. Nothing could be simpler, safer or surer. If you suffer with indigestion or stomach disorder of any kind put your faith in European science and make an end of your troubles by taking "Bisurated" Magnesia after eating or whenever pain is felt.



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LOANS TO GOVT. SERVANTS

Liabilities Ordinance Invoked

The Public Servants Liabilities Ordinance 1917, was invoked in a case heard at the Central Magistracy yesterday, when three Government servants, employed at the Crown Land Office, P.W.D., appeared before Mr. W. Schofield on remanded summons for obtaining money by false pretences from an Indian, Wilfrid Singh, described as a registered moneylender.

The defendants were Lo Hok Kai, Pang Wai Ming, and Tse Sing Ho. Lo Hok Kai and Pang Wai Ming were summoned for having on February 2, this year, with intent to defraud, obtained from the complainant by falsely pretending that they, as public servants within the meaning of the Public Servants Liabilities Ordinance of 1917, were being paid a salary or emolument of \$250 a month.

Tse Sing Ho was summoned for having obtained \$50 from the complainant on February 15, this year by a similar pretence, and Lo Hok Kai and Tse Sing Ho were also summoned for obtaining \$50 from the complainant by a similar pretence on March 4, this year.

Mr. M. A. da Silva appeared for the complainant, while Mr. C. Y. Kwan was for all the defendants.

Addressing the Court, Mr. Silva said that in order to save the time of the Court he proposed to take all the summonses together, as a number of points coincided although the facts relating to the transactions in question differed somewhat. All the defendants were summoned "with intent to defraud," and the case for his client was that defendants approached complainant for various loans, on sundry dates mentioned on the summonses. In respect of all these loans, complainant knew the law regarding money transactions with Government servants, which explicitly laid down that one could not lend any money to public servants whose salary was less than \$200 a month.

THE QUESTION OF SALARY

With this knowledge complainant elicited a verbal statement from each of the defendants in question, that they were drawing a salary of \$250 a month. Furthermore this verbal statement was written down by the defendants themselves in their own handwriting on promissory notes.

The defendants were charged with obtaining money by false pretences, whereas the whole of the facts of the case would tend to show that they obtained the money as loans on promissory notes.

Mr. Silva then quoted authorities substantiating his contention.

Wilfrid Singh, the complainant with offices at No. 8a Morrison Hill Road, ground floor, then deposed of how he came to know that one could not take out civil proceedings against public servants in respect of their failure to repay loans, if they were getting less than \$200 a month. He said that as a result of a summary action taken against an employee of the Royal Observatory, Kowloon, judgment was given in his (witness') favour on November 7, 1933. The debtor was ordered to repay an original loan by instalments of \$15 a month. This the debtor failed to do and witness obtained an execution order against the debtor and later in the company of the debtor, saw "a judge" in Chambers, when the matter was settled.

KNOWLEDGE FROM EXPERIENCE

Until and prior to the interview with the judge, witness was unaware of the fact that the debtor was not drawing a monthly salary of \$250, the latter making this confession only when confronted by the judge. "I knew he was a Government servant," stated witness, "but I did not know anything of his pay."

An order was made for the payment of the arrears on May 12, to be paid by a certain date. The next day, the debtor went to witness in Wanchai to say that Mr. Ackbar wished to see the latter at the Supreme Court. Witness did in the presence of the debtor see Mr. Ackbar, who said that defendant would give \$120 and costs in full payment. Witness at first refused the offer, but was told that he was extremely lucky to get judgment in his favour, as defendant was a Government servant, and that it would be better for him to accept the terms offered him, as "the Government rule" made it difficult to take out legal proceedings against the debtor.

SALE OF A CHILD

Woman Traffickers Punished

Sin Sae Mui a 43-year-old married woman and Ng Chan Shi alias Chan Sam a 58-year-old widow, were charged before Mr. E. I. Wynne-Jones yesterday at the Kowloon Magistracy in connection with a transaction concerning the sale of a male child, three weeks old, at No. 85 Canton Road, third floor.

First defendant admitted having received \$35 from the other woman for the child and the second defendant alleged that the child was given to her and she had given in return a "lucky gift."

First defendant was sentenced to six months' hard labour while the second received 12 months' hard labour.

Outlining the case for the prosecution, Inspector K. W. Andrew or the Secretariat for Chinese Affairs stated that on the night of January 14, Chinese Constable C389 saw the second defendant with the child at the Canton Wharf. The constable's suspicions were aroused seeing that such an elderly woman should have such a young child, so the constable detained her. The woman later took the police to the address where the first defendant was found. Here the second defendant alleged that she gave the first defendant \$35 for the child.

"BABY FARM"

On the premises eleven women and seven children were found. The police had strong suspicions that the premises were a "Baby Farm," or a depot for the selling of children. In the transaction of the child concerned in the case, no sum of money had been drawn up.

The first accused was found to have in her possession almost \$100, including the \$35 which it was alleged she received for the child. According to the first defendant, she had known second defendant for five years, but the latter stated that she had met the first accused for the first time on the previous day.

His Worship pointed out to the defendants that the penalty they were liable to was a fine of \$1,000 and imprisonment for twelve months.

The prosecuting officer, when asked whether he was satisfied that the first accused was the real mother of the child, stated that it could not be disproved. The woman was known to the principal tenant of the floor and she had said that defendant was the mother. If his Worship wished it, enquiries could be made at the Po Leung Kuk, and the woman's husband be sent for to have the child's parentage proved.

"I think we have a duty to the child to establish that," said his Worship. "If the child is not hers, we cannot allow her to have it back."

The Magistrate stated that the child would be left with defendant in gaol while enquiries were made regarding its parentage.

GERMAN FLAG TO BE RETURNED

London, Dec. 30.
A German flag captured by Swansea troops during the war will be taken back to the Fatherland next week-end.

A delegation of German ex-Servicemen are to spend the week-end with the Swansea branch of the British Legion, who are to present the flag to them during dinner next Saturday night.

There will also be present two Frenchmen, M. Albert Morel and M. Refemeth, representing Semaine de Combattants, the French organisation of ex-Servicemen.

Mr. Kwan objected to the evidence stating that that debtor was not concerned with the present case, and that the evidence was merely hearsay, and as such could not be subjected to cross-examination.

Mr. Silva in reply stated that he had included this in the evidence he proposed to call in order to show how complainant gained his knowledge respecting loans to Government servants. He quoted authorities in support of his submission.

Mr. Kwan after noting the authorities in question intimated that he would contest them at a later stage of the proceedings. After further evidence was taken the case was adjourned.

Around the Courts

HEROIN PILLS AGAIN!

Appearing before Mr. E. I. Wynne-Jones at the Kowloon Magistracy yesterday on the charge of possession of a quantity of heroin pills at No. 383, Reclamation Street, second floor, on January 9, Lo Shui-chuen, a goldsmith was formally remanded for six days.

Mr. M. W. Lo appeared for the defendant and Revenue Officer H. Major was for the prosecution.

Yuen Ping was also charged with possession of heroin pills at No. 385, first floor, of the same street. It was stated that the woman was found at No. 383, first floor. The charge against the other defendant was in connection with another quantity of heroin.

Revenue Officer Major asked that the case be held over along with the other case as they were connected.

Mr. Lo agreed with this as his defence was that the woman had dumped the pills on the other defendant's (his client's) bed.

ALLEGED FUGITIVE

Extradition proceeding against Chan Shiu Ting alias Chan sin Fan alias Tsui Kan was again heard at the Central Magistracy yesterday, when the alleged fugitive made another appearance before Mr. Q. A. MacFadyen. Chan Shiu Ting is accused of robbery at Chung Sha Heung village, No. 9 Division of the Chung Shan district, in the province of Kwang Tung, on March 12 last.

Mr. E. H. Williams, Assistant Attorney-General, assisted by Chief Detective Inspector J. Murphy, appeared for the Crown, while the alleged fugitive was represented by Mr. G. S. Hugh Jones, of Messrs. Wilkinson and Grist. Giving evidence, the fugitive said that the accusations against him were false and that he was not involved in the robbery. The case was formally remanded until January 23.

A STOWAWAY PUNISHED

Charged before Mr. E. I. Wynne-Jones at the Kowloon Magistracy yesterday with stowing away on the Empress of Canada from Kobe to Hong Kong, and with entering the Colony without a valid passport, an 18 year old Hawaiian, Roko Nakame was fined a total of \$300, with the alternative of four months' hard labour.

According to the prosecution's story it was while the vessel was on the high seas that the master-at-arms, Mr. Sutherland, found the defendant wandering on board.

Defendant was asked for his ticket but was unable to produce one. He had no money on him either and when the boat arrived in port he was handed over to the Police.

Princess Robbed In Train

London, Dec. 28.

Princess Lucy Coloredo-Mannsfeld left London yesterday for Paris—but before she arrived she had been robbed of jewels worth \$7,000 in the train.

She has no idea how they were stolen.

All she knows is that they were in a small attache case when she arrived at Boulogne—and that the case was empty at Paris.

After she reached Paris she went to bed suffering from shock. Scotland Yard and the Paris Surete are investigating the loss.

The jewels consisted of a necklace of fifty-one pearls, a ruby and diamond ring, and a pearl bag set with rubies.

An official of the assessors, Messrs. Cawdron and Sant, of Lime-street, E.C., who are offering a reward of £700, stated last night:—

"The jewels may have been stolen by a gang of clever crooks who carefully planned the robbery."

The Princess has a house in Hertford Court, Mayfair, W. She is the former wife of Prince Coloredo-Mannsfeld.

\$7,000 JEWEL LOSS

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DONATIONS

Fund For Hungry Babies

Mrs. A. M. Cunningham, \$5.00
Dr. (Miss) E. C. Woo, 10.00
M.B.E. 10.00
Mrs. John Durran, 10.00
Mrs. Stanley Dwyer, 10.00
Please send any contributions to Lady Southern, 27, The West, or C/O Messrs. Kelly & Walsh, 124.

defendant was really the owner. The third defendant was arrested on the information supplied by the other two.

The third defendant denied the charge and this denial being accepted by Inspector Carey, he was discharged. The other men being sentenced as stated.

REVOLVER CONFISCATED

A 45 revolver and three rounds of ammunition, found by small boys while playing marbles at Kowloon City, were confiscated by Mr. E. I. Wynne-Jones at the Kowloon Magistracy yesterday on the application of Inspector Chester-Woods. The revolver and ammunition, it was revealed, were found by the boys at the back of the public latrine at 81 Kung Street on January 8.

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QUEEN'S COLLEGE SPEECH DAY

Governor's Pointed Reply

"I don't pretend to understand all that was said about examinations which is lucky for me; because if I had, I might have been tempted into rash and unguarded comment and dissent. If the Director of Education feels that representations on this subject should be made to the Government he will doubtless make them, and they will of course be carefully considered," so said His Excellency, the Governor, Sir Andrew Caldecott, Kt., C.M.G., C.B.E., in reply to Mr. F. J. de Rome's Annual Report at the Speech Day of Queen's College which was held at the College's Hall yesterday morning, when Sir Andrew Caldecott distributed prizes and certificates to the successful candidates.

In reply to the Headmaster's reference to the Queen's College Building which he said that it was not ideally situated nor was it suited to the requirements of a modern school, Sir Andrew Caldecott stated that anybody who was studying the public finance of the Colony seriously would agree with him that the project of new buildings must be relegated to the category of castles in the air.

THE YEAR'S WORK

There was a large and distinguished gathering at the function, amongst those present being, Mr. G. R. Sayer (Director of Education), Sir William Hornell (Vice-Chancellor of the University), Hon. Mr. N. L. Smith, Hon. Mr. J. P. Braga, Professor L. Forster, Dr. P. E. Kotewall, Mr. G. P. de Martin, Mr. W. Kay, Mr. H. K. Woo, Messrs. H. R. Wells, A. Morris, H. G. Wallington, A. T. Hamilton, M. H. Lo, Horace Lo, G. W. Reeve, Rev. N. Evans and Capt. W. J. R. Craig (A.D.C.).

Presenting his report the Headmaster said:—Your Excellency, Ladies and Gentlemen—May I first of all, Sir, express our great appreciation of the honour you have conferred upon us by your presence here so soon after your arrival in the Colony? On behalf of the school I extend to you a hearty welcome. I regret I cannot welcome you to more congenial surroundings: we are all very proud of this stately and historic building (once destined, I understand, to be the Supreme Court) and particularly of this magnificent hall. Admittedly, the neighbourhood is somewhat more salubrious than it was a few years ago, but even so, you will readily perceive, Sir, that we are not ideally situated, nor is the building suited to the requirements of a modern school. We still stand within 50 yards of our original foundation in 1862. It gave us great satisfaction, therefore, when your predecessor, Sir William Peel, announced publicly, shortly before his departure, that he hoped Government would find it possible to provide a new Queen's College in the not too distant future.

I will not trouble you with the usual school statistics, which are much the same from year to year. Our numbers have kept steady (round about 600), although there has been evidence the last year or two of a falling off in the number of applicants to our lowest class, Class 8. This year, 1935-36, we have had a record number of entries to the Senior school, Class 3 from the various Government District Schools.

THE EXAMINATIONS

In the School Certificate Examination which was held for the first time last June in place of the Hong Kong University Matriculation Examination, 29 passed out of 46, 9 with Honours—63 per cent, against an average of 38 per cent for the Colony (boys). Mr. Shun Hung gained 6 Distinctions out of a possible 8, one being the only Distinction given in English. He was awarded a Government Education Scholarship to the University of Hong Kong.

May I congratulate the University authorities on so successfully gauging our standards for the examination? There has been much discussion during the last year, both in the Press and elsewhere, about examinations in general, and the School Certificate in particular. The writer of a recent report stigmatises examinations as a disease to be stamped out: I am not at all sure that "young humanity" themselves in Hong Kong would approve of such drastic action. I believe it was Huxley who said that "examinations were a necessary evil," but at least he admitted they were necessary. There is little doubt that, when run on proper lines, they are not only indispensable but are invaluable. It has been well said that they act both as a powerful "stimulus" to pupil and a necessary "antidote" to teacher, and without them I fear our work would suffer. The "school record" and "school report" system of ascertaining the intelligence and industry of pupils is surely open to the objection that teachers are not always infallible in their judgments of their pupils. These methods must be reinforced by independent tests.

A DIFFERENCE

The present School Certificate Examination fulfils one important condition of a good school examination, viz., that it is determined largely by the school curriculum and syllabus and not "vice versa," and in this respect it differs fundamentally from the old Matriculation, a difference which I am afraid some do not appreciate. In certain respects the old Matriculation was an evil, for a school leaving examination: there is now little conflict between the curriculum and the present examination. The School Certificate should not be an "incubus" or an evil, as suggested, for it is a test at the end of a pupil's school career for most of the ordinary school subjects, taught over many years, and which, after much discussion, were considered necessary in Hong Kong. The examination is somewhat rigid, but as stated on a previous occasion anything elastic is apt to perish in Hong Kong; or to apply a well known principle of economics, had (i.e. soft) subjects will always drive out good subjects.

SYSTEM DIFFERS

Keeping in mind the educational requirements and wishes of Hong Kong parents and boys, our examination programme (and hence our whole educational system) must of necessity differ considerably from those obtaining elsewhere, and of these there are endless varieties. We are not called upon, for example, to fit our boys into any particular niche of employment or social life. It is somewhat difficult to state an aim in so many words—a School Certificate Examination should be less academic than Matriculation, of a more human and everyday kind; it should be taken in the stride of pupils, without the necessity for cramming, and with a good prospect of success, provided previous promotions have been conscientiously made. For the average Hong Kong pupil I feel that, (to quote from a previous report), "if on leaving school he can read the varied news in English and Chinese newspapers with fair ease and intelligence, then the schools have done, academically, all that can be expected of them," and the School Certificate Examination, based as it is on a curriculum which provides a good background of knowledge in a number of subjects, will go far towards ensuring this aim. It is rather the fashion to find at newspapers and yet they do enter largely into our daily lives.

THEY WANT JOBS

I am much in sympathy with a recommendation of the recent report which states that a Leaving Examination should be held at an earlier stage than at present, in order to cater for a wider range of pupils. I have frequently drawn attention to the abnormal falling off in numbers in the Senior School from Class 3 to Class 1, usually about 60 per cent, leave before the end for one reason and another. This is educationally unsound and also most uneconomic. I am convinced there is a large and genuine demand for an independent certificate before Class 1; the Headmaster's certificate is not sufficient. The old Junior Local Examination served this purpose to some extent. Last week about 80 boys of 110 from my two senior classes sat for the Government Clerkship Examination: they want posts, they are prepared to leave, they stay on to Class 1.

DEFENCE CORPS ORDERS

Major M. A. Johnson
Appointed P.R.I.

Orders by Lieut-Colonel H. B. L. Dowling, O. B. E. Commandant, Hong Kong Volunteer Defence Corps are as under—

GENERAL

General Holiday—Chinese New Year

Corps Headquarters will be closed on Friday and Saturday, January 24 and 25, 1936.

Corps Orders

As the Chinese New Year falls on Friday, 24th instant, Corps Orders will be published on Thursday, O. C. Units are requested to send in their Orders not later than 10 a.m. on Thursday morning, 23rd instant.

Appointments

Major M. A. Johnson, M.M., is appointed P.R.I. and P.M.C. vice Major E. J. R. Mitchell, O. B. E. with effect from January 20, 1936.

Command

Captain H. R. Forsyth will assume Command of Machine Gun Battalion vice Major E. J. R. Mitchell, O. B. E. with effect from January 20, 1936.

Lieut. A. W. Brown will assume Command of No. 2 (Scottish) Company vice Captain H. R. Forsyth with effect from January 20, 1936.

PARADE

Corps 1st Battery

"A" Section—Next parade is at Belcher's Fort on Thursday, 23rd instant at 6 p.m.

Dress—Overalls, Gun Platform Shoes, Blue Caps.

"I" Section—There will be no parade on Friday, 24th instant. Next parade will be at Corps Headquarters on Friday, 31st instant at 5.30 p.m.

One Inch Aiming Shot—This will take place from Stonecutters on Sunday, 28th instant. This is chiefly for the layers but all interested should inform their N.C.O. i/c. If they desire to be present.

Dress—Overalls, Gun Platform Shoes, Blue Caps.

Launch will leave Queen's Pier at 8.20 a.m. calling at Kowloon 8.30 a.m.

Corps Engineers

Parade at Miniature Range at 5.30 p.m. on Monday, 20th instant. Thursday, 23rd January, 1936. D. L. Training at Belcher's Fort. Parade at 6 p.m. to 8 p.m. (in conjunction with the Corps 1st Battery).

Corps Signals

Parade will be held at Corps Headquarters at 5.30 p.m. on Tuesday, 21st and Thursday, January 23, 1936.

M. G. Troop

Parade at Corps Headquarters on Tuesday, 21st instant at 5.30 p.m. for Machine Gun Instruction.

Armoured Car Section

Section will parade at Corps Headquarters on Tuesday, 21st instant at 5.30 p.m. for Musketry Instruction.

A full attendance is requested.

Motor Machine Gun Section. Parade at Corps Headquarters on Monday, 20th instant at 5.30 p.m. for Schedule "B" Classification Tests.

No. 1 (M.G.) Company

There will be no parade on Friday, 24th instant owing to Chinese New Year Holiday.

Company Dinner will be held on Friday, February 7, 1936. All ranks are asked to keep this date free.

Part II Machine Gun at Stonecutters on Sunday, 19th instant. Launch leaves Queen's Pier at 9 a.m. calling at Kowloon at 9.10 a.m.

Range Officer—2nd Lieut. L. B. Holmes.

No. 2 (Scottish) Company

Parade at Corps Headquarters on Thursday, 23rd instant at 5.30 p.m. for M.G. Training, I.A. and Lecture.

M.G. Classification, Part II, will be fired on Sunday, 26th instant at Stonecutters.

Launch will leave Queen's Pier at 8.30 a.m. calling at Kowloon at 8.40 a.m.

All men who have not fired this course during the present season must do so on this date.

Strength—No. 2531, Private E.R. Walsh joined 9.1.36 is posted to No. 4 Sub-Section.

No. 3 (M.G.) Company

Parade under R.S.M. T. Parkinson at Corps Headquarters for Infantry Training on Monday, 20th instant at 5.30 p.m. sharp.

Dress—Muff but Belt, Frog, Sling, Bayonet and Rifles will be required.

M.G. Classification—The following have been qualified as 1st Class Machine Gunners and are entitled to wear the Badge (without wreath) for one year.—C.Q.M.S. Fincher, Sgt. Gittins, Sgt. Ghurn, Cpl. V. White, L/Cpl. Mackay.

CHEFOO BOY KILLED IN ABYSSINIA

DR. R. W. HOCKMAN
AMONG FIRST CIVILIAN
CASUALTIES

Live Bomb Explodes
Unexpectedly

One of the first civilian casualties in the Ethiopian hostilities was a former pupil of the China Inland Mission School at Chefoo, reports from Addis Ababa reveal. He was Dr. Robert W. Hockman, who was killed on December 14 while examining an unexploded Italian bomb at Dagah Bur. Dr. Hockman was only 28 years old and was medical missionary in charge of American Red Cross Unit No. 1 on the Ogaden front. Dr. Hockman was born in 1907 in China, where his father, Dr. William H. Hockman, was a missionary for 30 years, including the period of the Boxer Rebellion. He attended the C.I.M. School in Chefoo, and when he was 17 years old, he and his family went to London, later returning to the United States and settling in New Concord, Ohio.

In the United States he was educated first at Muskingum College, and later took a medical course at Northwestern University. He then entered West Suburban Hospital in Chicago, where Dr. Raleigh Oldfield described him as "a surgeon of great promise."

IN OGADEEN FRONT

Dr. Hockman had been in Ethiopia two years. He was the first head of the United Presbyterian mission hospital in Addis Ababa and had been in charge of the Ogaden front since October. His death was largely due to his enthusiasm as a collector of war souvenirs, and he had previously brought to Addis Ababa pieces of shrapnel and Italian detonators. After the bombardment of Dagah Bur by Italian planes which Dr. Hockman experienced without injury, several unexploded bombs were left in the earth. Dr. Hockman was trying to unscrew the cap of one of these when it exploded, killing him instantaneously.

He had recently applied for leave to go to Egypt to visit his wife and their daughter, born on October 23, whom he had never seen. He received the reply, however, that if he left chaos would descend on the Red Cross on the Ogaden front, and he therefore remained. His death is widely deplored by Ethiopians, among whom he was popular. He was deeply respected, especially by the Ethiopian troops, many of whose lives he saved after the attack on Goralah. Although born in China, Dr. Hockman's home was in Wheaton, Illinois, a suburb of Chicago. He is survived by his parents, two brothers, and a sister.

L/Cpl. G. Willis, L/Cpl. Winch, Pte. S. Broadbridge, Pte. W. Broadbridge, Pte. Knox, Pte. Quash, Pte. Rowe, Pte. G. Roynance, Pte. Santh, Pte. Winyard, Pte. E. Simmen.

M.G. Co., Signal Section.

Wednesday, January 22, 1936.—Signal Section will parade at Corps Headquarters for instructions in Subsections as under:

Subsection "A" V/T under Section Cpl. King—Flag Station Work, and Procedure. Reference—"Signal Training" (All Arms) Chapter X, pp. 123-135.

Subsection "B" L/T under L/Cpl. Skinner—"D3" Circuit and Adjustments. Reference—"Signal Training" (All Arms) Chapter VII—Section 38.

Subsection "C" W/T under Sig. Thompson—Morse Instruction, Preliminary work on Type C Transmitter.

Special Note.—It is hoped to obtain at least six volunteers for signal duty at Belcher's Fort on Thursday, 23rd instant.

Corps Infantry. Parade at Corps Headquarters on Tuesday, 21st instant at 5.30 p.m. Details as per Appendix.

APPENDIX

"A" Lewis Gun—Practice Test of Elementary Training, continued from last week—Headquarters.

"B" Lewis Gun—A.A. Stoppage, continued where stopped last week—Headquarters.

"X" & "D" Musketry—Snap shooting & Rapid Firing—S.A.T. Vol. 1, 1931, pp. 121-122, Sec. 32 omitting para 126 para 9—Headquarters.

"B" Company. Class A Lewis Gun—Elementary Sniping—Assembling Stage II—Headquarters.

Class B Lewis Gun—Elementary Sniping—Assembling Stage II—Headquarters.

S'PORE POLICE BAFFLED

41,000 GUILDERS IN
SEALED BAG STOLEN

No Sign Of
Tampering

Singapore, Jan. 18. The Singapore police regard the theft of the 41,000 guilders (over \$45,000) from a registered parcel sent to Batavia on Dec. 31, 1935, by the N.V. Nederlandsch Indische Handelsbank, of Singapore, as one of the cleverest of recent years. Several statements have been taken.

"There was no irregularity in the packing of the money here," said an official of the Bank to a Free Press reporter.

The packet was one of three (the two others containing 10,000 and 20,000 guilders each) handed in at the General Post Office at 1.10 p.m.

Inquiries at the Post Office show that they passed through the hands of three clerks in a period of ten minutes. The usual procedure of dealing with registered articles was then followed.

50 OTHER PACKETS

The packets, with 50 others destined for Batavia, were enclosed in a green registered bag which was sealed. This bag was then placed in the ordinary mail bag which was also sealed.

The packets were then sent by mail van to the S.S. Van Outhorn which left Singapore at 5 p.m. What happened at the other end was explained by an official of the General Post Office.

"As soon as registered mail arrives at any place," he said, "the postal authorities first examine the seal on the mail bag and then the seal on the registered letter bag. The articles are then entered in a book and delivered."

"If any of the two seals show signs of tampering, a report is immediately sent to the office of origin by means of either a verification note or by cable."

IN GOOD CONDITION

"If there had been any such irregularity, the post office at Batavia would have communicated with us immediately. We knew nothing of the theft until informed by the Singapore police. If anything had taken place in the post office there would have been obvious signs of tampering."

The packet of 41,000 guilders was delivered to its address in good condition outwardly.

The sending by post of any article, containing negotiable instruments payable to bearer, bank notes or currency notes unless sent by registered or insured letter post is prohibited.

Stripping, Assembly Stage I—Headquarters.

LECTURE

There will be a lecture for the S. C. Staff at Corps Headquarters on Tuesday, 21st instant at 5.30 p.m. All ranks should attend.

RANGE ALLOTMENT

Miniature Range—Tuesday, 21.1.36—Armoured Car Section.

TRANSFER

Lieut. M. I. de Ville, Corps 1st Battery, is transferred to Unit Reserve with effect from January 17, 1936.

LEAVE

Major E. J. R. Mitchell, O.B.E., is granted leave from 20.1.36 to 13.36 on Medical grounds.

Corps Orders No. 51/35 dated 20.1.35, Lieut. C. de S. Robertson, M.M., returned from leave as from 15th instant. Period of leave granted from 15.1.36-31.3.36 is hereby cancelled.

No. 1788, L/Cpl. G. W. Boyden, Corps Engineers granted 12 months leave from 31.12.35 to 31.12.36.

STRENGTH

No. 2532, Gunner J. M. Millin, 6. Essex Crescent, Battery "A" Sec. 13.1.36.

No. 2533, Trumpeter G. H. D. Foley, No. 1, W.O.s Wm., Engineer Coy. 13.1.36.

No. 2534, Signaller Sarwan Singh, Queen's College, Corps Signals, 16.1.36.

(Sd.) R. C. B. ANDERSON, Captain, Adjutant, H.K.V.D.C.

AFFILIATED UNITS

Nursing Detachment, H.K.V.D.C.

LECTURE

The next lecture in Home Nursing will be held on Monday, January 20, 1936 at P.W.D. Offices at 5.30 p.m.

Head Storeman will arrange for beds, linen, etc.

ENROLMENT

17.1.1936—Miss C. King and Miss G. Lakeman.

(Sd.) K. DURRAN, Commandant, Nursing Detachment, H.K.V.D.C.

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ANNUAL RACE MEETING, 1936.

ENTRIES for the above will close at 3.00 P.M. on SATURDAY, 18th JANUARY, 1936.

By Order of the Stewards,
C. B. BROWN,
Secretary.

Hong Kong, 15th January, 1936.
(4133)

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The Daily Press

HONG KONG, JANUARY 18, 1936.

COMEDY IN NORTH CHINA

Another act of the North China drama is over; but its close has left the audience—in China and elsewhere—a trifle puzzled by the departure from some of the precedents set on previous occasions. All the stock characters have appeared—the Japanese militarists, "pride in their port, defiance in their eye," insisting hand on hilt, on prodigious political concessions; their subject-allies of the Japanese Foreign Office, blandly denying that their masters are doing anything abnormal, but tactfully assisting, their action, by diplomatic pressure on Nanking; their creatures the Chinese "autonomists" doing their "comic business" in the wings; the spectator Powers, some mute as oysters, others muttering disapproval—all these have followed the conventions. But there has been one important change. The Nanking Government, instead of succumbing after a brief face-saving resistance to the military and diplomatic flurries of its expert opponents, have resisted pressure, evaded arm-locks and strangleholds, and escaped on better terms than their friends or enemies could have expected.

Less than two months ago the ambitious chiefs of the Japanese Kwantung Army were insisting on the complete autonomy of five provinces in Northern China—in other words, on their detachment from the loose control of the Government of Nanking and their conversion into a sort of buffer-State under Japanese "protection." The design was not very successfully camouflaged by an autonomist movement which was described by Japanese diplomats as purely "spontaneous," but was chiefly supported by paid agitators or by members of the less reputable professions. The few Chinese officials in the five threatened provinces who supported this movement took pains to show that they were under duress; most refused to play; and, though the Japanese made it clear that they would forcibly oppose any intervention on the part of the Central Government, it became clear to them that there had been a misfire. In the end the question was settled by a compromise, after negotiation with delegates from Nanking, where the settlement of the dispute was followed by a change of Cabinet. General Chiang Kai-shek has become President of the Executive Yuan, a post corresponding to that of Prime Minister; six of his nine colleagues have, like him, been educated in Japan, and one of these, Mr. Chiang Tso-pin, was until recently Ambassador at Tokyo; and the composition of the Ministry suggests that the new Administration can co-operate with Japan if the Japanese militarists do not alienate it by further bullying. The arrangement reached is a compromise. Two provinces, Hopei and Chahar, are to obtain a fairly wide measure of home rule; but the Nanking Government will continue to appoint their officials, and control their military, financial, and judicial administrations and their relations with foreign Powers. Such are the main lines of an agreement which will certainly strengthen the Japanese position in Northern China, but does not strengthen it nearly so much as the Japanese military chiefs had hoped. It still remains to be seen how it will be carried out and how

FOUR STUDENTS FROM CHINA

To Be Trained In Engineering

London, Jan. 17. Four Chinese engineering students have arrived by the P. and O. Ranzhi for practical training in British engineering works on scholarships of the Federation of British Industries. They had luncheon to-day with the members of the Federation of British Industries Committee. The students will begin training on Monday in the works of leading firms in Manchester, West Bromwich, Thornby-on-Tees and Birmingham. Four more Chinese students are due in February.—*Reuter*.

RETENTION OF NORTH CHINA REVENUES

London, Jan. 17. Financial circles are not perturbed at the prospect of North China's retention of revenues. It is anticipated that the only question in time is whether the Customs also will be retained. Nevertheless it is opined that interest in Chinese loans is so widespread between the powers including Japan that it is fairly certain North China will contribute the quota payment and interest.—*Reuter*.

COTTON SUBSIDY IN AMERICA

New York, Jan. 17. According to the New York "Times," Congressmen from cotton states have obtained a virtual promise of a cotton subsidy. The program pegging the price to twelve cents per pound will not be abandoned.—*Reuter*.

interpreted. There is something in the air of China, or at least of North China, that is adverse to precision. Truces and pacts are drawn up with a vagueness that lends itself to a variety of interpretations. It is significant in this case that the Japanese militarists profess their conviction that the Political Council which will administer the affairs of the two provinces will be genuinely autonomous, while some Chinese local leaders maintain that there will be no appreciable loosening of the ties with Nanking. The available evidence of the intentions of the Japanese Army is still contradictory. On the one hand the composition of the new Hopei-Chahar Political Council has been an agreeable surprise to the people of Peiping (except the students), since it gives the impression that the Central Government have had a say in some of the chief appointments. On the other hand yesterday's report from Kalgan that the Japanese are attempting to secure the cession of six border districts of Chahar to Manchukuo suggests that their militarists confuse autonomy with anarchy. Again, while the salt and Customs revenues are still being paid to Nanking, the Japanese military spokesman at Tientsin has prophesied—and he may know—that this practice will be discontinued—a warning that will not please the creditors of China. The ultimate aim of Japanese policy in North China is also uncertain. It may be purely military—the creation of a flank-guard to cover Manchukuo in a future war, or, again, it may be simply designed to force China into an alliance with the Japanese Empire. More important, however, than these speculations is the attitude of the Japanese Foreign Office. Last week its spokesman delivered a severe criticism of the Nine-Power Treaty guaranteeing the sovereignty and integrity of China, which he concluded with the phrase: "the world is moving and the treaty 'does not move'." He seemed indeed to contend that in North China at least the Treaty is obsolete, an opinion which is certainly not yet accepted in London or in Washington. His statement was all the more interesting since it was expressed after reports of Sir Samuel Hoare's and Mr. Cordell Hull's statements on the Chinese situation had been published in Japan, and shortly before the opening of the Naval Conference. It is at least conceivable that the Japanese Government have some bargain in mind, and that we shall hear more from its spokesman as the discrepancy between American naval policy and Japanese claims becomes obvious in the Locarno Room.

H.K. ENGLISH FORUM

Dinner And Dance Well Supported

The First Anniversary Dinner and Dance of the Hong Kong English Forum was held last night at the Hong Kong Hotel Roof Garden. This function, the first of its kind, was very well attended and many were the charming faces gathered together to grace the occasion. The President Mr. J. Poon and his Committee are to be congratulated for the arranging of the function which was enjoyed by all who attended.

During the course of the evening a delightful surprise was accorded to the revellers when Miss Elsie Yuen, accompanied on the piano by Miss Julia Banker, rendered several songs in a really charming voice.

The English Forum is an Association mainly composed of returned Chinese students from abroad and the education they have received has been put to good use during the past year in the form of debates, lectures and other social activities.

Following a very pleasant dinner the President addressed the gathering and said that it was only a year ago since the English Forum was inaugurated at the Chinese Y.M.C.A. Meetings were held twice a month and during the past year the Forum had had the pleasure of listening to many talks by prominent local residents including Mr. R. C. H. Lim, Mr. George She and Father G. Byrne. Mr. Poon added that a debate was held against the Canton English Forum and a return debate was scheduled to take place in February. He concluded expressing the hope that the Second Anniversary Dance would be graced by an even larger attendance than the present occasion.

Among the guests of the evening were many members of the Canadian Chinese Club, on whose behalf Mr. George Chao spoke wishing the English Forum in Hong Kong every success. Dancing was then indulged in to the strains of the Hotel Orchestra and an amusing innovation was a balloon dance which formed a diverting interlude. Judging from the attendance last night it will be safe to assume that the English Forum as a body is well established.

MR. RUDYARD KIPLING

London, Jan. 17. Mr. Rudyard Kipling is making a gallant fight for his life since midnight. Last night his wife and daughter have been at his bedside. A bulletin was issued every hour and at 6 a.m. this morning, his condition is stated to be critical and he has received blood transfusion and also oxygen. The doctor attending him states that he still had a fighting chance.—*Reuter's Bulletin Service*.

FRANCE WARNS GERMANY

Demilitarised Zone Violation

Paris, Jan. 16. A strong warning to Germany to keep her hands off the demilitarised zone in the Rhineland, was given by the French Ambassador at Berlin to Herr von Buelow, the German Secretary of State, in the course of conversations at the Wilhelmstrasse last Monday, it is learned here to-night. The French Ambassador declared that if Germany attempted to militarise this zone France would be obliged to take military measures of the utmost importance. He also assured von Buelow that the Franco-British military agreement only concerned the Mediterranean zone, and that there was no question of any Franco-British military agreement contrary to the Treaty of Locarno.

In reply to the Ambassador's protest, von Buelow promised that the recent German press campaign against demilitarisation of the Rhineland zone should cease, though the promise has hitherto borne no fruit. French quarters understand that the British Government is equally disturbed by the German attitude with respect to the demilitarised zone.—*Reuter*.

LONDON NAVAL CONFERENCE

Japan Only An Observer

London, Jan. 16. Following to-day's decision at the Naval Conference to invite the Japanese to continue to attend as observers, it was agreed that the status of the conference would not be changed. The reason for this attitude was explained to Reuter by an eminent member of the British delegation, who said the decision expressed the hope that the conference decisions would be acceptable later to Japan, as much of the usefulness of the delegates' work depended upon the attitude of the Japanese towards it.

He regretted the Japanese departure, he said, particularly as with a little less rigidity on the Japanese side they might have done good work. The British unofficial spokesman declared the Japanese press had rightly emphasised that the country does not intend to embark upon a naval race. "Nor does anybody else," he added. "Nevertheless, the absence of agreements makes a race almost inevitable, and the most dangerous race of all would be in the qualitative field," he asserted.

BRITAIN'S SYMPATHY

Great Britain sympathises with the Japanese political difficulties, but by leaving the conference and refusing to discuss either quantitative or qualitative limitation of armaments or the plan for an exchange of building programmes, the Japanese had brought the risk of this much-feared naval race rather closer. Questioned on the likelihood of an Anglo-American building race, the British spokesman declared that Britain and America were at one in the desire to preserve the principle of parity, although there was no binding agreement. It was inferred from this statement that the United States does not recognise Great Britain's need for larger cruiser strength.

The British spokesman asserted that the British and American delegations do not intend to indulge in bi-lateral talks on the question of relative quantitative strengths. It is recalled that these two countries had long bi-lateral talks before the conference was called and it is assumed that a satisfactory tacit understanding on these points was reached then.—*Reuter*.

FIRST AGREEMENT

London, Jan. 16. The Naval Conference reached its first agreement this afternoon when, without the Japanese delegates, the first committee agreed to the desirability of exchanging advance notification of naval programmes.

The committee drafted a letter to Admiral Osami Nagano, the retiring Japanese spokesman, expressing regret at the decision to leave the conference and inviting them to attend as observers.

The meeting adjourned until tomorrow to appoint a sub-committee to assimilate the British, French and Italian plans and to discuss qualitative naval limitations.—*Reuter*.

BREEZY SCENE AT ARMS INQUIRY

Washington, Jan. 16.

Breezy scenes in the United States Senate followed the adjournment for a week, of the Senate Munitions Inquiry. Senator Connally attacked Senator Nye's statement that the late President Woodrow Wilson was guilty of falsification in stating in 1919 that he knew nothing of planes to divide territory between the victorious Allies before he went to the Versailles Peace Conference.

Senator Connally hotly declared: "Senator Nye has wantonly and flagrantly insulted the memory of President Wilson." "This inquiry," he referred to the Senate Munitions Investigations—"is an unseemly effort to beamish America's record in the Great War. The Committee of Investigation is prowling around a graveyard and attacking the dead president."

Mr. J. P. Morgan, the head of the great financial and industrial house which bears his name, violently resented the charge made at the inquiry that the United States had been "bought" into the war with British money.—*Reuter*.

JOURNEY FROM PEIPING TO KASHGAR

British Diplomat Relates His Experiences

New Delhi, Jan. 17. Sir Eric Teichman, who arrived here to-day by air from Rawalpindi after his adventurous journey from Peiping to Kashgar on a special mission, interviewed by Reuter, said he might have proceeded to England from Urumchi by the Siberian railway, but he was anxious to visit India.

He was unable to use motor trucks beyond Kashgar, where the only means of transport is by pack animals.

He had a good journey from Kashgar until he reached Gilgit despite the extreme cold in the Pamirs where the temperature fell to twenty degrees below zero at night.

He flew the Avro plane from Gilgit at a height of 15,000 feet

and had wonderful views of Nangaparbat and other peaks on the Karakoram range in the Western Himalayas. It enabled him to accomplish the journey to Rawalpindi by air in two and a half hours whereas it would have taken a pack animal sixteen days. Moreover the Bural Pass was impassable owing to thousands of feet of snow.

Sir Eric expects to stay at Delhi until the middle of February except for a short visit to Bombay to meet Lady Teichman who is arriving from England on January 24.

He is preparing a report dealing among other questions those relating to the future of Anglo-Indian trade in Sinkiang—*Rengo*.

DELEGATES TO NANKING SATISFIED

Nanking, Jan. 17. Apparently satisfied with General Chiang Kai-shek's assurances, the three hundred student delegates and educators assembled here during the last few days are departing to-morrow.

The delegates this morning were taken to various strategic points around Nanking to see the capital's defences. In the afternoon they proceeded to the tombs of the soldiers killed in the revolutionary rampages and Sino-Japanese Shanghai hostilities where they paid homage under the leadership of Mr. Chang Po-lin, President of Nankai University.

Free transportations for the returning delegates were arranged by the Government Railways and Chinese Steamship Companies.—*Reuter*.

CHINA'S FOREIGN POLICY

Nanking, Jan. 17.

The Government will not sign any agreement which is derogatory to China's territorial or sovereign rights, nor will it consider signing any secret agreements, declared General Chiang Kai-shek in a statement on foreign policy made to educators and students attending a conference of 300 delegates yesterday afternoon.

The Generalissimo declared that he would not evade his responsibility and asked the public to have confidence in the Government and not hamper its work in dealing with difficult foreign problems.

General Chiang said it became inevitable at times for the Government to make sacrifices in order to preserve the unity of the nation, and added that the Central Government will not shrink from making such sacrifices.—*Reuter*.

LOCAL AND GENERAL

The R.E.O.C.A. is holding a Dance at China Fleet Club to-night at 8.30.

The forthcoming wedding is announced of Mr. John Erskine Yule Walker, assistant manager, Hong Kong Jockey Club stables, and Miss Gladys Margaret Moore, nurse, of "Endville," Repulse Bay.

After an absence of several years, Mr. C. A. S. Russ, the well-known solicitor, has returned to the Colony. Mr. Russ was formerly connected with the firm which bears his name, Russ & Co., but he has now set up his own practice in Bank of Canton Building.

Wong Fuk, driver of bus No. 659, has reported to the police that while driving in Prince Edward Road on Thursday, a woman passenger, Yim Ying, jumped off the bus while it was in motion and received injuries. She was admitted to the Kowloon Hospital.

Lam Shun, aged 24 years, of Stanley, was admitted to the Government Civil Hospital on Thursday suffering from severe injuries caused when he jumped off a tram car in motion in Queen's Road East. His condition is reported to be critical.

A dinner dance will be held at Repulse Bay Hotel to-day and a tea dance on Sunday, January 19. Special extra bus service has been arranged for the convenience of the patrons attending dinner dance; in addition to the ordinary time table—H.K.H.: 8 p.m., 8.30 p.m., 9 p.m.; and R.B.H.: 1 a.m., 1.15 a.m., 1.30 a.m.

There were 3 cases of Diphtheria and two of Enteric Fever reported during the 24 hours ended on Thursday.

The Health Bulletin of Eastern ports for the week ending January 11 gives the following cases of notifiable diseases: Plague 2 cases in Colombo; Cholera 38 cases in Calcutta; 7 in Nersapatam; and 15 in Bangkok, while small-pox claims 22 cases in Bombay; 105 in Calcutta; 6 in Karachi; 3 deaths in Moulvi; 1 death in Nersapatam; 10 cases in Vangapatam and 1 in Shanghai.

A well-equipped school for teaching members of the Hitler Youth the rudiments of seamanship was opened on December 15 at Prieros, on the River Dahme, not far from Berlin. The course is to last one month, and there is accommodation for 75 boys at a time. The best of the boys will be drafted into the mercantile marine. "The school is conducted," it is stated, "in strictly military form." Physical drill, boat drill, and lectures on navigation occupy the greater part of the boys' time. Their day begins at 6.30 a.m. The opening of more schools of this kind is contemplated.

Willingness of the American beer drinker to take his beverage out of a tin can instead of the traditional glass bottle led to an important industrial innovation in 1935, potentially of great benefit to the international tin trade, the American Iron and Steel Institute reported. Maintenance of tin plate production in the late autumn at 60 per cent. of capacity, well above the seasonal average, was authoritatively attributed to the rising demand for beer-containers, sale of which already has reached immense volume. The American Iron and Steel Institute estimated that 1,500,000 cans will be used for beer in 1936.

The United States sailor-President is to have a new yacht. Mr. Roosevelt revealed that the converted houseboat Sequoia would be turned back to the Department of Commerce and that in the future he would do his week-end cruising in one of the new Coast Guard patrol boats. The vessel assigned to him is the "Electra," of steel construction, about 150 feet long and powered with Diesel engines. The President observed that the change also would permit the turning back to the Coast Guard of the little patrol boat "Cuyahoga" which has been used as an escort ship by the Secret Service men. He said that in peace times the "Electra" would be the presidential yacht and in case of war would revert to the Coast Guard for defence purposes.

NEWS SUMMARY

Eleven Chinese were charged before Mr. E. I. Wynne-Jones at the Kowloon Magistracy yesterday with the theft of 16 gallons of diesel oil from the Government launch H.D.I. The prosecution failed to prove that theft had been committed and his Worship discharged the defendants. Page 5.

While on patrol in Park Road near the junction of Breezy Path on Wednesday night, Sergeant W. Sullivan, effected the arrest of a Chinese who was tampering with the wooden gate of 2 Park Road. The man, Ho Ngau, 28, unlicensed hawk, appeared before Mr. Macsadyen at the Central Police Court yesterday, and pleaded guilty to charges of attempted theft and the possession of a screw-driver. Page 5.

"This appears to be a very bad case of dealing in human beings," said Inspector K. W. Andrew, of the Secretariat for Chinese Affairs, when he prosecuted Sin See Mui, 48, married woman, and Ng Chan-shi, alias Chan Sam, 58, widow, who appeared before Mr. E. I. Wynne-Jones at the Kowloon Magistracy yesterday charged in connection with a transaction concerning the sale of a male child three weeks old, at No. 859 Canton Road, third floor. Page 5.

Reference to the antiquated character of Queen's College building was made at the annual prize-giving this morning by the Headmaster, Mr. F. J. de Rome, who stated that the school was not ideally situated nor was it suited to the requirements of a modern school. In his reply on the subject, His Excellency the Governor, Sir Andrew Caldecott, who distributed the prizes, said that anybody who was studying the public finance of the Colony seriously would agree with him that the project of new buildings must be relegated for the present to the category of castles in the air. Page 7.

An 18-year-old Hawaiian, Roko Nakame, appeared before Mr. E. I. Wynne-Jones at the Kowloon Magistracy yesterday and was fined a total of \$300, with the alternative of four months' hard labour for stowing away on the Empress of Canada from Kobe to Hong Kong, and with entering the port without a valid passport. Page 5.

LT. C. C. GARTHWAITHE MEETS WITH ACCIDENT

A nasty accident befell a well-known local sportsman in the person of Lt. C. C. Garthwaite, of Interport Cricket fame.

From a report which came to hand late last night it appeared that Lt. Garthwaite was returning to Tai Lam camp on Thursday night, and when nearing the Castle Peak Road, a dog ran across his car. In trying to avoid the animal, Lt. Garthwaite swerved his car, which fell over a two-foot bank and toppled into the sea.

Lt. Garthwaite, we understand, was somewhat badly injured in the neck, but fortunately not with any serious consequences.

PARSEE COMMUNIST'S DEATH

London, Jan. 16.

The death has occurred of Mr. Shapurji Saklatvala, the Parsee, who formerly sat as Communist M.P. for North Battersea.

Mr. Saklatvala, who was born in Bombay, the son of a Parsee merchant, studied in England, where he was called to the Bar. He sat for North Battersea from 1922 to 1928, but lost his seat in 1929. For his activities in the General Strike in 1926, he was sent to gaol for two months. Later he had not been permitted to visit India, on the ground that he was likely to make inflammatory speeches.—*Reuter*.

EPIC RESCUE OF EXPLORERS LOST IN ANTARCTIC

Full Story Still To Be Told

ELLSWORTH AND HIS COMPANION SAFE

Located After Nearly Two Months

London, January 17. The American airman, Lincoln Ellsworth and his Canadian pilot, Harold Gatty, who for two months have been missing in the Antarctic are both alive and well.

The full story of their rescue has yet to be told and further radio messages are eagerly awaited from the British research ship Discovery II which yesterday reported having sighted "one man and aeroplane at Little America" and today in a further wireless message announced that both missing men were safe.

Atmospherics have interfered with wireless communications from Discovery II. There were corrupt groups in yesterday's message and today's radio reports are incomplete.

Experts consider it probable that the aeroplane sent out from Discovery II, after locating the missing men and plane, returned to the vessel possibly owing to fading light yesterday and this morning went again to the spot, landed and picked up the two airmen.

Until these messages were received from Discovery II nothing had been heard of Ellsworth and his companion since their last wireless message on November 24.

They had set out on the previous day from Dundee Island, New Zealand, in an aeroplane, the Polar Star, to fly 2,000 miles across the Antarctic to Admiral Byrd's base at Little America, where it had been arranged that the base ship Wyatt Earp, commanded by Sir Hubert Wilkins, should pick the party up between January 22 and 25. Wyatt Earp is now reported 420 miles away.

The Royal Research Ship Discovery II left London, on October 3 for work in Antarctic waters and while on her way was ordered to assist in the search for the missing airmen. She put into Melbourne and took on board two aeroplanes equipped with wireless floats and skis and sailed for the Bay of Whales from which the present messages have been received.

Ellsworth's plane carried enough fuel for 20 hours flying and food sufficient to last for eight weeks.—*British Wireless.*

CONGRATULATIONS

Canberra, Jan. 17. Mr. J. A. Lyons Premier of Australia has sent a wireless message to the Captain and members of the crew of Discovery II congratulating them on locating Lincoln Ellsworth and Gatty.—*Reuter's Bulletin Service.*

ELLSWORTH ABOARD

London, Jan. 17. A party from Discovery II has taken Ellsworth aboard the ship.—*Reuter.*

LORD GREY OF FALLODFN

Memorial Proposal

London, Jan. 17. A three-fold memorial to Lord Grey of Fallofen, who was Foreign Secretary at the outbreak of war, is proposed in a letter issued under the signatures of Mr. Baldwin, the Archbishop of Canterbury and others. It is planned to set up a statue or bust in a central spot in London; to acquire and make over to the National Trust, Ross Castle, a small hilltop crowned by ancient earthwork which adjoins Chillingham Park in Northumberland, a favourite viewpoint of Lord Grey's; to develop by further endowment and otherwise the existing scheme of research maintained by the British Trust for Ornithology at Oxford to form a permanent institute of bird studies to which his name would be attached.—*British Wireless.*

MADAME STAVISKY

NOT GUILTY

Paris, Jan. 17. After considering their verdict all night long, the jury found Madame Staviscky not guilty, but found nine others guilty on various charges of swindling.—*Reuter's Bulletin Service.*

EARLIER REPORT

London, Jan. 16. A dramatic radio message received in London indicates that the Discovery II has reached the Bay of Whales and sighted a man from an aeroplane, as well as a machine at Little America.

It is hoped that the man sighted from the plane, which is one of those carried by the Discovery II for reconnaissance purposes, may be Lincoln Ellsworth, the American airman, who has been missing for many weeks.

Part of the message cannot be decoded, and a repetition is keenly awaited.

Ellsworth's base ship, Wyatt Earp is apparently about 420 miles from the Bay of Whales.

PLANE IDENTIFIED

Sydney, Jan. 17.

The reconnoitring plane from the Discovery II reports from the Bay of Whales that Ellsworth's plane has been identified, and attempts are now being made to embark the man sighted.

A message to this effect has been received by the Australian Minister of Defence from the Discovery's captain.—*Reuter.*

BOTH ALIVE AND WELL

London, Jan. 17. The Colonial Office states that it has received a further message from the master of Discovery II reporting that Ellsworth and Gatty are both alive and well.—*Reuter.*

LORD BEATTY RETIRES

London, Jan. 16. Admiral Lord Beatty has been placed on the retired list on reaching the age of 65 years.—*Reuter's Bulletin Service.*

Earl Beatty, who entered the Navy in 1884, was one of the youngest men in the British Navy to become an Admiral, and was Commander-in-Chief of the Grand Fleet from 1916 to 1919. He distinguished himself greatly in the World War, especially in the Battle of the North Sea in 1919. After the war, he received the Order of Merit, was granted an Earldom and given a grant of £100,000. He was appointed a member of the Privy Council in 1927.

JAPANESE-AUSTRALIAN TRADE TREATY

Canberra, Jan. 17. Rapid progress is being made in the Japanese-Australian trade negotiations. The Minister, Sir Gulllett, anticipates that a draft treaty will be submitted to the respective Governments shortly.—*Reuter.*

BRITISH AMBASSADOR TO GO ON LEAVE

Peking, Jan. 17. It is learned authoritatively that Sir Alexander Cadogan will proceed to England on six months' leave in April.—*Reuter.*



Lincoln Ellsworth, American airman and explorer, who has been rescued after nearly two months' stranding in the Antarctic wastes.

SILVER POSITION IN LONDON

Rapidly Nearing A Climax

London, Jan. 17. The silver position is rapidly nearing a climax as to-morrow's very heavy Bombay settlement approaches.

London is apparently heading for a further fall to-day with selling pressure becoming more pronounced. On the other hand Indian buying at present is very small as the difference between Bombay and London prices is rapidly becoming insufficient to attract arbitrage transactions.

London's open position is constantly diminishing, but it is still estimated around ten million ounces and necessitates large covering in sales of spot metal. Nevertheless the bottom by no means is considered likely, to fall from the market since the Indian and upcountry demand still continues to be most encouraging.

At the same time a lower level in quotations will quite possibly result in resumption of U.S. Treasury purchases on a large scale and also bring out a renewed hoarding demand from the Far East should the Chinese rate be maintained at the present level.—*Reuter.*

SILVER MARKET

(From Our Own Correspondent)

London, Jan. 17. London silver prices to-day were down 7/8 for "Spot" and unquoted for "Forward" as follows:—

Jan 16	Jan 17
Spot	19-7/8
Forward	unquoted

FUTURE OF TIN INDUSTRY

Optimism At London Meeting

London, Jan. 17. Any attempt on the part of Siam and Belgian Congo to increase tin quotas beyond what is reasonable will undoubtedly break down the restriction scheme and lead to chaos in which they by no means will suffer the least, stated Captain Lyttelton at the annual meeting of the British Tin Investment.

Referring to buffer stock Captain Lyttelton saw a few theoretical arguments against it, but, the practical difficulties were great and the best organisation probably will be for producers to hold the stock of metal on the smelters' floors or consuming centres and place the release thereof in the hands of an independent man appointed for the purpose. He concluded by stressing that he was hopeful for the outcome of the scheme and the future of tin.—*Reuter.*

EARTHQUAKE IN INDIA

Quetta, Jan. 17. A severe earthquake shock lasting six seconds accompanied by rumbling noises occurred at 7.30 this morning. No damage is reported so far.—*Reuter's Bulletin Service.*

PREMIER LAVAL STILL IN DIFFICULTY

Radical Ministers May Decide To Resign

(Special to the "Hong Kong Daily Press").
(By Telegraph, Copyright, Telegraphic Messages Ordinance, 1894.
Received, January 17, 4.30 p.m.)

Paris, January 17. The inner political situation remains obscure in spite of Premier Laval's victory in the Chamber on Thursday. The ambiguous attitude taken by the Radical Minister of State, M. Herriot, since Thursday, causes the press to express doubt whether the Government will survive the week-end.

M. Herriot, it is said, informed M. Laval during a conversation which he had with the Premier on Thursday morning of his irrevocable intention to leave the Cabinet. Although M. Laval, according to some of the papers, even summoned the Governor of the Bank of France, M. Tannery, who pointed out to M. Herriot the fatal consequences which a Government crisis would have on the situation of the treasury, the Premier merely succeeded in eliciting a promise from Herriot that he would recommend other Radical Ministers to remain in the Cabinet.

M. Herriot, it is believed, is determined to reconquer the leadership of the Radical Party even at the price of his own resignation from the Cabinet.

Immediately after the vote in the Chamber where 88 out of 160 Radical deputies voted against M. Laval, the Premier summoned the Radical Ministers M. Regnier, Bonnet, Paganon, Maupail and Bertrand to discuss with them the new situation created by the vote.

Although no reliable information is as yet available as to the outcome of this conference, political quarters expect that a new Radical Socialist Party leader will be elected and M. Herriot's resignation will be announced before the meeting of the party's executive committee on Sunday.

If the other Radical Ministers should likewise decide to resign, the Cabinet crisis will probably be unavoidable, since it is thought unlikely that M. Laval will be content with a mere reform of his Cabinet in that event.—*Transocean Kuo Min.*

ANGLO-EGYPTIAN RELATIONS

(Special to the "Hong Kong Daily Press").
(By Telegraph, Copyright, Telegraphic Messages Ordinance, 1894.
Received, January 17, 4.30 p.m.)

Cairo, Jan. 17. The British High Commissioner for Egypt, Sir Miles Lampson, according to informed quarters here, definitely assured the leader of the "United Front" of the Egyptian parties, that the British Government is willing to enter into negotiations for the conclusion of an Anglo-Egyptian Treaty.

The British High Commissioner, however, it is said, expressed the opinion that negotiations should be postponed till after the elections so that the British Government would be able to negotiate with a representative Egyptian Government. This would mean the postponement of the parleys till the spring, since the Egyptian elections are not expected to take place before then.—*Transocean Kuo Min.*

DR. SCHACHT DISPELS RUMOURS

(Special to the "Hong Kong Daily Press").
(By Telegraph, Copyright, Telegraphic Messages Ordinance, 1894.
Received, January 17, 4.30 p.m.)

Berlin, Jan. 17. Speaking at the inaugural meeting of the Chamber of Commerce for Pomerania, the Minister of Economy and President of the Reichsbank, Dr. Schacht, dealing with a number of technical points raised by a previous speaker, stressed that the chief thing in economical policy was not the discussion of theoretical questions specially since various technical questions were interpreted by everybody in a different way.

In this respect the Minister mentioned various rumours constantly recurring abroad that fundamental differences of opinion existed between Hitler and his associates. It was gratifying to be able to state that in Germany there was only one policy and also only one economic policy, namely that of Adolf Hitler, and that every citizen's greatest satisfaction lay in working for him and his aim.—*Transocean Kuo Min.*

VOTE OF CONFIDENCE

Paris, Jan. 16.

The Chamber, by 315 votes to 251, recorded its confidence in M. Laval, the Premier.

An Independent Socialist spokesman attacked the Premier's foreign policy, declaring that he claimed to be the "friend of Britain, Germany, Italy and Russia all at the same time. They wanted a clear definition of the Government's policy before an election and before M. Laval went to Geneva.

M. Laval declared that the Chamber had already approved the Government's policy on foreign affairs.

It is understood that M. Edouard Herriot will definitely resign from the Cabinet on Saturday, M. Laval has stated that if other Radical Socialist Ministers follow suit, he himself will resign, though whatever happens he will go to Geneva on Sunday evening.—*Reuter.*

GRAZIANI'S SUCCESS CONFIRMED

(Special to the "Hong Kong Daily Press") (Copyright).

Rome, Jan. 16. Earlier reports of General Graziani's victorious offensive on the Somali front, is confirmed by the official Communiqué No. 98 issued here on Thursday, which states that the battle on Gansale Dorya River is nearing its end, with complete success to Italian arms; the Italian troops having advanced more than 40 miles along the entire front and everywhere have broken the enemy's stubborn resistance.

The Communiqué goes on to say that the troops of Ras Desta are retreating, in disorder, being pursued by the Italians and that strong detachments of the enemy's rear guard, who ensconced themselves in the mountain caves, vainly tried to check the pursuit.

The Abyssinians' losses are stated to be considerable, but no figures are given as yet. The communiqué adds that the air force co-operated effectively with the troops in action and also bombed the Abyssinian camps concentrating near Daggahbur, and Sasasabaneh. The Abyssinian position has likewise been bombed on the Eritrean front near Andino.—*Transocean Kuo Min.*

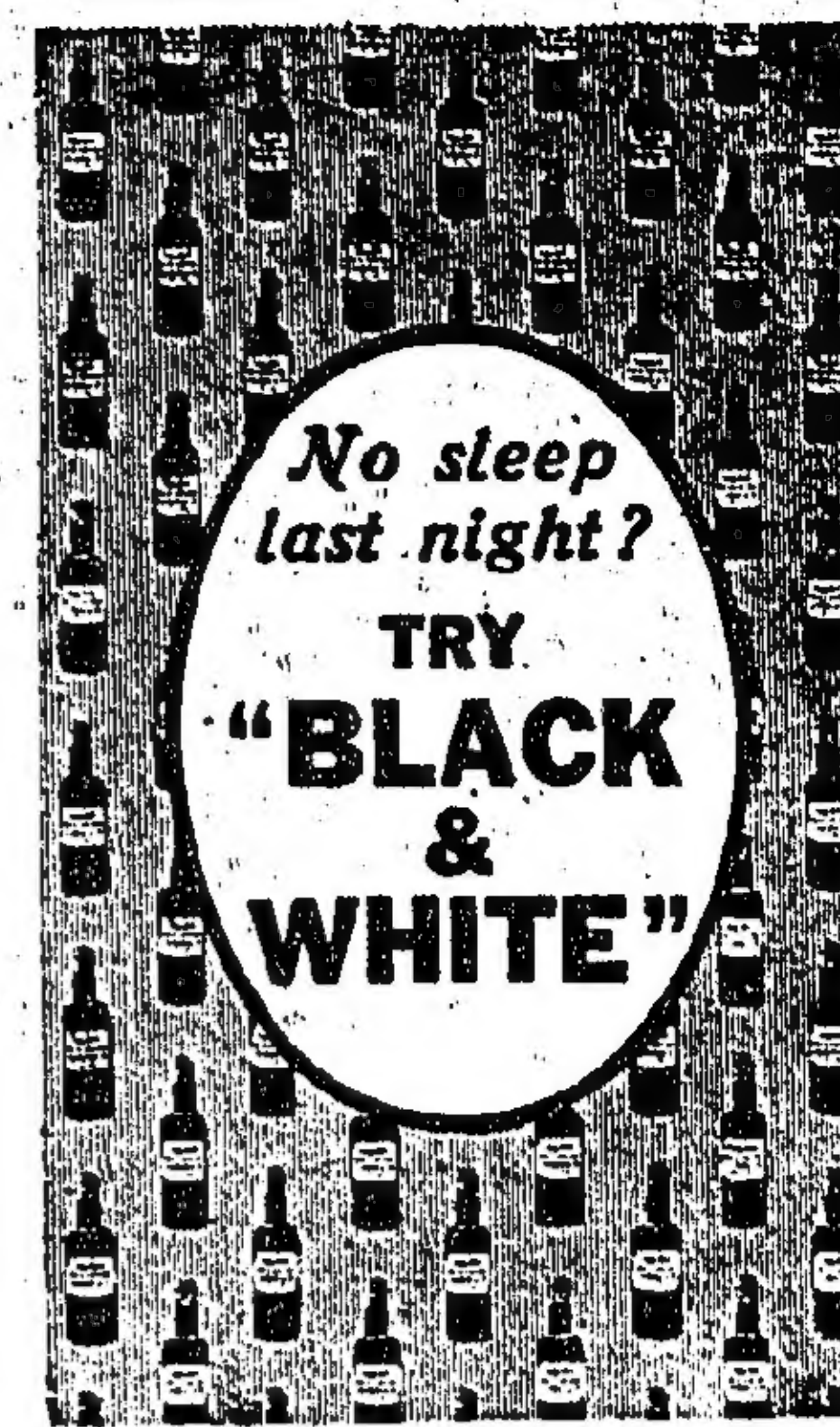
ITALY'S VIEWS ON AIR BOMBING

Rome, Jan. 16.

Without making any direct denial, the Italian authorities have answered the charge that their war planes bombed a British ambulance, unit "near Dessye" for four hours, inflicting heavy casualties on civilians, with the assertion that they bombed two camps on the day in question.

An authoritative source says that with regard to the alleged bombing of an ambulance near Dessye, it is stated that Italian planes bombed two camps, one containing two hundred tents and many troops and the other five hundred tents.

If an ambulance was hit it was its own fault, says the Italian statement, for according to the Red Cross convention it should not have been stationed among fighting troops.—*Reuter.*



No sleep last night?

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FRANCO-GERMAN RELATIONS

Plea For Better Understanding

(Special to the "Hong Kong Daily Press").

(By Telegraph, Copyright, Telegraphic Messages Ordinance, 1894.
Received, January 17, 4.30 p.m.)

Berlin, Jan. 17. An eloquent plea for better Franco-German understanding was made by Commander Lhopital, president of the Franco-German Fellowship Committee "France Allemagne" in a press interview here on Thursday.

The Commander who is visiting Berlin in order to attend the first showing of the film "The Wise Woman" which is a joint Franco-German production, said: "We Germans and Frenchmen must tell each other the truth in all frankness. Dreamers benefit neither of our peoples. We must squarely face things which prevent our getting together because we confidently believe in the necessity of our co-operation."

Pointing out that he also was a member of the executive committee of the Franco-British Society, the speaker went on to say that the three nations, Germany, France, and England should stand together, adding that the Franco-German Committee would do nothing which might prejudice Franco-British co-operation.

On the contrary, he stressed, the work of these committees as well as of the German-British Society and the Anglo-German Fellowship are not directed against anyone, but all of them were serving the purpose of bringing about better understanding, which he hoped would be attained by slow degrees.—*Transocean Kuo Min.*

FORCED LANDING IN SUDAN

Khartoum, Jan. 16.

The Italian plane which was forced to make a landing at Tokar, in the Sudan, was a large three-engined monoplane which is believed to have lost its way when returning to Asmara after a bombing expedition.

The District Commissioner motored to the scene of the landing and took the four occupants of the plane to Tokar. The aeroplane is now under guard.—*Reuter's Bulletin Service.*

AIRMEN INTERNED

Khartoum, Jan. 17. The Italian Government is being informed that the aeroplane and four air force men have been interned in pursuance of the rule of neutrality.—*Reuter.*

ITALIANS CONTINUE AIR BOMBING

Dessye, Jan. 17.

Four Italian planes bombed Kharam, a hundred miles north of Dessye. During yesterday's air raid at Waldia in which the Red Cross unit was damaged 14 were killed and 35 wounded. The planes dropped thousands of leaflets promising to restore all Abyssinian churches destroyed by war.—*Reuter.*

DESIRE FOR PEACE

Former Fighters To Swear Oath

(Special to the "Hong Kong Daily Press").

(By Telegraph, Copyright, Telegraphic Messages Ordinance, 1894.
Received, January 17, 7.30 p.m.)

Paris, Jan. 17. An immense demonstration of solidarity of all the countries whose soldiers fought in the World War is planned by the Federation of ex-Servicemen's Societies here, to take place on the 20th anniversary of the beginning of the Battle of Verdun on July 11 to 13, when a veritable pilgrimage will converge on the battle fields around Verdun City.

Part of the vast concourse of ex-soldiers will make their way to Verdun on foot, part will be brought by motor cars. The closing act of the demonstration will be the swearing of a solemn peace oath by all those present. This vow will be uttered in almost all the chief languages of the earth, since the significance of the whole event will lie in its universality.

The assembling of the former friends and foes in this joint demonstration, it is hoped, will convince the world's governments that the people of the earth want and expect their governments to preserve the nations from another outbreak of war.—*Transocean Kuo Min.*

NEGUS TO CONSULT HIS ADVISER

Addis Ababa, Jan. 16.

News that the American adviser to the Emperor Haile Selassie, Mr. Colson, has left by air for Dessye, is interpreted here to mean that the Emperor is seriously studying certain tentative peace proposals which a group of smaller European powers are anxious to put forward.

As the Emperor's departure for the northern front won't be long delayed, this may be the last occasion for some time that he will have the opportunity of personally consulting Mr. Colson.—*Reuter.*

CITY OF KHARTOUM INQUEST

Alexandria, Jan. 16.

The City of Khartoum, inquest, which is probing the loss of the big Imperial Airways plane here, adjourned to-day until further notice. It probably will not be resumed until the arrival of Captain Travers, who at present is piloting the airliner on the run between India and Africa.

This man's evidence is considered essential as it may throw light upon the alleged lack of instant action in organising a search for the delayed ship.—*Reuter.*

PREMIER IN CONFERENCE

London, Jan. 16.

For the fourth day in succession, Mr. Stanley Baldwin, Prime Minister, held a meeting with Ministers who throughout the progress of the Italo-Ethiopian war have been acting as a committee on defence matters. High officials attended the conference.—*Reuter's Bulletin Service.*

QUEEN'S COLLEGE SPEECH DAY

(Continued from Page 7.)

STAFF CHANGES

Mr. Ng Fung-chau, the senior Anglo-Chinese master in the Education Department, retired on pension from Queen's College in November after 37 years of faithful and loyal service. I regret the impending departure of Mr. H. G. Wallington and K. L. Chau, on transfer to other schools, after 12 years excellent service at Queen's.

RECRUITING EXAMINATION FOR CLERKS

Owing to the change in the School year this Examination now cuts right across our school year and I would again plead that the School Leaving Examination be taken by Government, as their recruiting examination for clerks. During the year Government levelled and returned at considerable expense, a large portion of our recreation ground at Causeway Bay. I can assure Government that it was money well spent. Since then the ground has been made available for organised games for four other Government schools, and I have no hesitation in saying that school games for all of us have taken on a new lease of life. There is tremendous activity nowadays in games: we play cricket, football, hockey, tennis, volleyball and basketball and both inter-class and inter-school matches are arranged regularly. Occasionally we play teams from Canton, etc. Our organised games now take place during school hours: parties of 100-150 boys go down twice a week, in charge of masters, and all boys, unless specially exempted, are expected to play games.

SPLENDID BASEMENT

Under this hall we have a splendid basement, equipped for indoor recreation—ping pong, chess, reading of library books and magazines, display of pictures, current events, newspapers, etc. It is invariably crowded both before and after school. A few months ago the boys in charge of this basement started a weekly periodical of their own: it is typed, in English and Chinese, is illustrated and is pinned up for all to read—a most commendable effort. I regret to say that only 30-40 per cent. of our boys can swim, rather deplorable in a place like Hong Kong. It would be a splendid thing, if only for their physique, if school boys could be sent regularly to the beaches in the summer months as was the case a few years ago before the Government beaches were closed down. With our medium of Physical Training in school, organised games in the winter, and organised swimming in the summer, the problem of Physical Education, on which so much stress is laid in modern education all over the world, would in large measure be solved—of tremendous benefit to the pupils individually and to the Colony generally.

BODY BUILDING

The increased alertness in school during the last few months has been remarkable and many members of my staff have commented on this. It is a common thing now for boys themselves to open up doors and windows, rather than sit as heretofore in stuffy rooms. I should like to remove a misapprehension, which I understand, exists in the minds of certain parents, viz., that school hours devoted to organised games are so much waste time, or perhaps I should say time lost to the pupils' studies. It has been proved by actual experiment at home that the work was better done after the introduction of these games—I can assure parents that there will be no loss of efficiency on this score and that the school work will not be allowed to suffer. Formerly, apart from a few aristocrats at games, it was all work and little or no play there is little danger of the pendulum swinging too far the other way. Each boy gets only a couple of hours a fortnight at these games and I do not think this can be regarded as excessive.

The "Yellow Dragon," our school magazine, which has appeared without a break since 1899, continues to flourish. The Staff and boys, both past and present, contribute to its pages: it is one of the links which join us to the Old Boys' Association. The latter again held a successful dinner in this hall during the year.

Mr. E. Bunney, His Majesty's Inspector, on his visit to the school last year remarked on the excellence of our libraries: we have a College Library for Staff and senior pupils (1310 vols.), 19 Class Libraries (1802 vols.), a Science Library (299 vols.), a Teachers' Reference Library (828 vols.), and a Chinese Library (483 vols.).

A notable event during the year was the celebration of the Silver Jubilee of His Majesty the King. We have at least 50 Old Boys at various Universities; at the recent Hongkong University Congregation seven former pupils of Queen's received their degrees. I extend to them our hearty congratulations. I desire to thank Sir Robert Ho Tung for defraying the cost of renovating the paintings which adorn this hall: the Queen's College Old Boys' Association for their continued support and for their generosity in many ways; the Editors of the "Yellow Dragon."

The year has been one of quiet and steady progress: the discipline and tone of the school remain excellent—for this, and for what success has been achieved both in work and play I am indebted to the enthusiastic and devoted labours of my staff, and I thank them.

GOVERNOR'S REPLY

Presenting the awards, H.E. the Governor said:—I am not going to make a long speech, but I want to thank you very heartily for the welcome which you have given me this morning. I always enjoy visiting schools because I am one of those lucky people who enjoyed their own school days and like to be reminded of them. To the retrospect, certain, shall we say, salutary but painful incidents fall into a proper, and now painless, perspective. I have listened with great interest to the Headmaster's speech. I don't pretend to understand all that he has said about examinations which is lucky perhaps; because if I had, I might have been tempted into rash and unguarded comment or dissent. I, the Director of Education, feel that representations on this subject should be made to Government: he will doubtless make them and they will of course be carefully considered. I can say no more than that.

As regard new premises for this school anybody who is studying the public finance of this Colony seriously will agree with me that the project of new buildings must be relegated for the present to the category of castles in the air. And, as Calverley put it, if you can't realise your idea you must do your best to idealise the real. In other words we must make the best of what we have got, and from what I have already learned of the traditions and record of Queen's College I know that this will be philosophically and successfully done.

It now remains for me to congratulate not only the prize-winners but the runners-up, that is to say all who have put in a good term's work. Every hard worker may be said to participate in the prizes in the sense that but for a strong competition they wouldn't be worth setting. That is all I have to say except to thank you again, Mr. Headmaster, for asking me to come here this morning.

SCHOLARSHIPS

Senior Morrison Scholarship: Ng Shun Hung.
Intermediate Morrison Scholarship: Chung Pui Sun.
Class 2 Morrison Scholarship: Chau Wing Sum.
Class 3 Morrison Scholarship: Hung Shok Chiu.
Junior Morrison Scholarship: Au Hung Cho.
Wright Scholarship: Pang Kwok Yee.
Ho Tung Scholarship: Lo Kan.
Ho Kow Tong Scholarship: Lo Hung Sang.
Ho Fook Scholarship: Lam Shing Kuen.
Alfred May Scholarship: Lau Pak Kong.
Senior Bellio Scholarship: N. Ahmed.
Junior Bellio Scholarship: Fok Cho Man.
Lee Hy San Scholarship: Luk Ki Chiu.
Grant Scholarship: Ng Sui Chung.
Kong Ki Tai Scholarship: Fung Yue Keung.
Tsoi Kung Po Scholarship: Tam Ping Kien.
Lugbird Scholarship: Wong Wai Pong.
Government Free Scholarships (for 3 years): Ng Ching Ting, Ho Ka Lam, Ng Tsui Man, Chan Tak Cheung, Law Cheung Yiu, Kwok Man, Chung.

GOVERNMENT FREE SCHOLARSHIPS

Classes 5-6: Tam Yee Yan.
Classes 6-5: Li Sik Lam.
Classes 7-6: Wong Yue Sing.
Classes 8-7: Ng Kwok Cheung.

WOO HAY TONG SCHOLARSHIPS

Classes 5-4: Leung Sui Chun.
Classes 6-5: Mak Siu Kau.
Classes 7-6: Ngai Kwong To.
Classes 8-7: Yeung Si Lee.
Ho Wing Scholarship: Chow Shing Cho.
Ho In Scholarship: Yeung Woon Lam.
Ho Kwong Scholarship: Ng Kwok Sun.
Dealy Scholarship: Cheung Tat Ming.
Ralphs Scholarship: Fung Chun Fiu.
Ng In Scholarship: Ho Woon Kam.
Tsang Chung Scholarship: Kam Wing Kong.
Sheung Hing Scholarship: Ching Chak Lau.

SPECIAL PRIZES

Machell Memorial Prize: N. Ahmed.
Special Prizes for English: Class 1, Ng Shun Hung; Class 2, Chau Wing Sum; Class 3, Hung Shok Chiu.
Woo Lai Woon Translation Prizes: (C to E): Classes 1-2, Li Hon Wah; Class 3, Yue Shiu Kwan; (E to C): Classes 1-2, Fong Chun Kwan; Class 3, Tam Ping Kuen; Classes 4-5, Wai Mo Kul.
Prizes for Mathematics: Class 1, Chung Pui Sun; Class 2, Lo Hong Sang.
Rumjahn Prize for Literature: Ng Shun Hung.
History Prizes: Class 1, Ng Shun Hung; Class 2, Luk Ki Chiu; Class 3, Wu Kai Hau.
Geography Prizes: Class 1, Ng Shun Hung; Class 2, Lo Kan; Class 3, Wu Kai Hau.
Composition Prizes: Class 1, N. Ahmed; Class 2, Chan Ngai To; Class 3, Tam Ping Kuen.
Urdu Prizes: Class 2, A. R. Khan; Class 3, 1st A. S. Mohamed; 2nd Hakim Ali.
Special Chinese Prizes: Classes 1-4, 1st Pun Lu Po, 2nd Ng Shun Hung; Classes 5-8, 1st Wong Yue Sing, 2nd Hui Chan Kwong.
Prize for Honours in School Certificate Examination: Chung Pui Sun, Fong Chun Kwan, Li Hon Wah, Man Hung Cho, Mok Kai Wing, Nazir Ahmed, Ng Shun Hung, Pang Kwok Yee, Yuen Yuk Luen.
Prize for Distinction in Chinese in School Certificate Examination: Ng Shun Hung.

ENGLISH CLASS PRIZES

1A—1st, Mok Kai Wing; 2nd, Li Hon Wah.
1B—1st, Lee Ngok Hung; 2nd, F. A. Curreen.
2A—1st, Lau King Ching; 2nd, Chan Shu Hay.
2B—1st, Wong Kwok Hung; 2nd, Lai Kwai Wing.
2C—1st, Lam Kiu On; 2nd, Cheung Tai Chi.
2D—1st, Lai Chi Pui; 2nd, N. Singh.
3A—1st, Yue Shiu Kwan; 2nd, Chan Yim Cheong.
3B—1st, Wu Kai Hau; 2nd, Ko Shiu Wing.
3C—1st, Ng Kit Man; 2nd, Chan Kam To.
4A—1st, Kwok Hee Leung; 2nd, To Nim Chai.
4B—1st, Chan Pak Lam; 2nd, Ho Hung To.
5A—1st, Wai Mo Kul; 2nd, Li Shing Ngai.
5B—1st, Yeung An Wah; 2nd, Chun Kam Wal.
6A—1st, Tsoi Hok Kan; 2nd, Tam Ting Kon.
6B—1st, Yuen Fai Ling; 2nd, Tung Hon Yuen.
7A—1st, Cheng Chung Sui; 2nd, Hung Hing Kwal.
7B—1st, Kwong Yuk Shun; 2nd, Chui Hung Fui.
7C—1st, So Woon; 2nd, Tsoi Kam Kong.
8A—1st, Ip Chung Pui; 2nd, Mok Man Tai.
8B—1st, Wong Che Yung; 2nd, Chai Ka Sau.
8C—1st, Chau Yee Tai; 2nd, Lai Chi Shing.

CHINESE CLASS PRIZES

1A—1st, Pun Lu Po; 2nd, Man Hung Cho.
1B—1st, Fok Koon Yung; 2nd, Wei Chi Yan.
2A—1st, Pang Kai To; 2nd, Fong Chung Chak.
2B—1st, Wong Yan Chow; 2nd, Tong Po Cheung.
2C—1st, Yeung Tak Wa; 2nd, Lo Kwai Hung.
2D—1st, Wong Ho Sun; 2nd, Leung Koi Sin.
3A—1st, Yue Shiu Kwan; 2nd, Chan Ka Cheuk.
3B—1st, Wong Man Tai; 2nd, Mui Kwok Yim.
3C—1st, Au Yeung Pang; 2nd, Yeung Sai Kwong.

GLAD TO BE OUT OF IT

YOUNG BARON ON SUGAR'S FLIGHT

Victim Of Depression

Singapore, Jan. 9.—A young Dutch nobleman who arrived in Singapore yesterday has been a victim of the depression. He is Baron F. d'Aillu de Boijroull, travelling from Europe to Java with his wife.

Baron Boijroull is in his early twenties and one of the few remaining members of an old family that originated in France and settled in Holland during the reign of Louis IV.

His family owns large sugar factories in Java, and his wife is heiress to estates in Holland. But he told a Free Press reporter on board the liner Stuttgart yesterday, "The sugar business is in a terrible position; we have been losing all the time."

WONT VISIT FACTORIES.—The Baron is glad he is not directing his family's business. His father is a rubber planter in Borneo. "I am not even going to see our sugar factories when I am in Java," he added with a bitter smile. "I don't know yet what we will do when we get there."

Many of his co-passengers believe the Baron is an Austrian. But that is only because he has been in Austria many years, speaks fluent German and has many Austrian friends. He also speaks Dutch, French, English and Rumanian.

His chief hobby is travelling. "In lieu of anything better to do," as he explained, The Baron yielded Singapore once before, in 1923, when he was on a "real pleasure trip."—"Free Press."

FOR STREET SLEEPERS

The Street Sleepers' Shelter Society beg to acknowledge with grateful thanks the following donations:

St. John's Cathedral Carol Concert Broadcast \$40.00
Miss Mary Cooper 50.00
Per S.C.M. Post 13.00
Mrs. A. Raymond 20.00
D. F. 5.00
Mrs. W. J. Titcher (Royalties on "Gardening for H.K.") 13.50
Per Miss Moses-proceeds of Concert by 1st Kowloon Guides 55.00

Previously Acknowledged 2213.50

Further donations may be sent to the Editor S.C.M. Post, to Mr. Andrew Cheung, 9 Norfolk Road, Kowloon Tong or to Miss R. Mow Fung, c/o Giffman & Co., Ltd.

ACCOMMODATION OVERTAXED

The following is a report of the number of sleepers who occupied the shelters during the seven nights (10th to 16th inclusive):—

St. Peter's (West Point)—Capacity—129 beds
Total sleepers—903
Turned away—19
Full every night
Po Yan Street (Central)—Capacity—158 beds
Total sleepers—1139
Turned away—19
Every night the accommodation was overtaxed, in a few urgent cases the applicants being allowed to sleep on the floor; several applicants on four nights were turned away.
Nathan Road (Kowloon)—Capacity—100 beds
Total sleepers—537
Largest number for a night was 87

4A—1st, Cheng Cheuk Tin; 2nd, Li King Yin.
4B—1st, Yung King Woon; 2nd, Ng Fat Cheung.
5A—1st, Wai Mo Kul; 2nd, Luk Shiu Yung.
5B—1st, Ng Kwok Ching; 2nd, Chak Yu Shum.
6A—1st, Li Chiu Yuen; 2nd, Lau Koon Fai.
6B—1st, Kwong Yim Cheong; 2nd, Chan Yim Kan.
7A—1st, Lai Sau Pui; 2nd, Chai Nai Tsang.
7B—1st, Wong Shiu Kwan; 2nd, Chui Hung Fui.
7C—1st, Tsoi Kam Kong; 2nd, Cheung Tai Fung.
8A—1st, Pang Kam Wa; 2nd, Tai Sik Lam.
8B—1st, Chai Ka Sau; 2nd, Wong Che Yung.
8C—1st, Chau Yee Tai; 2nd, Lai Chi Shing.

TAIKOO CLUB DANCE

Successful Annual Function

An atmosphere of utmost conviviality prevailed at the Taidoo Club last night when the Club held its annual dance at which there were over 250 people present.

The committee spared no efforts to make the occasion one of the best they had produced as yet, and it was quite apparent that every one present last night went home feeling that they had spent a most enjoyable evening, and were unanimous in their praise of the Taidoo Club's hospitality.

The Club itself presented a very picturesque sight with the many electrical illuminations, but that was not all; the ball room too looked extremely pretty. The whole hall was decorated with balloons, streamers and paper hangings and coupled with the many beautiful evening creations worn by the ladies, added splendour to the occasion.

It was rather unfortunate that Mr. C. O. Knight, President of the Club, was not able to attend owing to indisposition, but Mr. and Mrs. K. E. Greig and Mr. and Mrs. A. R. H. Phillips were present with their parties.

Supper was served in the "Supper Room" from 9 p.m. onwards, the catering being in the able hands of the Hong Kong Hotel.

Shortly after 9 p.m. the band of the Hong Kong Hotel, so familiar to most of us, struck up "Broadway Rhythm" and from then onwards couples tripped the light fantastic to the strains of all the popular numbers.

We must not forget to mention that much of the success of last night's dance was due to the untiring efforts of the Secretary of the Club, Mr. C. H. Summers, who had devoted a great deal of his time towards making the dance such a success.

Others who took active part in various directions were:—Reception and Bar: Messrs. D. Bone, A. McArthur and C. Summers.
Dance: Messrs. R. M. Keown

WINDY DAY FOR CRICKET

New Zealand Fare Badly

Wellington, Jan. 16.—The second unofficial Test match between the M.C.C. and New Zealand was marred by rain and had to close two hours before time.

New Zealand won the toss and took the wicket which appeared to be easy, but a strong wind bothered the batsmen as the balls were being continually blown off. They lost seven wickets for 170.

Parks took full advantage of the windy conditions and his average at the close was 4 for 32. Lytleton is leading the M.C.C. team as Holmes is not playing owing to a bruised hand.

(Convenor), J. A. Watson, T. Stainton and R. Wright.
Decorations: Messrs. J. Polson (Convenor), S. Pollock, A. W. Norris, B. T. Cunningham and T. McIntyre.
Supper: Messrs. S. Pollock (Convenor) and J. Wald.

MUSIC PROGRAMME

Dancing continued till 2 a.m., and the various numbers were thoroughly enjoyed by the crowd. The programme was as follows:—
1. Fox Trot ... Broadway Rhythm
2. Fox Trot ... Quarter to Nine
3. Waltz

The Words are in my Heart
4. Fox Trot, I wished on the Moon
5. Paul Jones ... Medley
6. Waltz, Let me sing you to sleep
7. Fox Trot
8. Fox Trot, I'm in the Mood for Love
9. Fox Trot ... Top Hat
10. Fox Trot, You're my Lucky Star
11. Waltz ... Rose in her Hair
12. Fox Trot
13. I've got a feeling you're foolin'
14. Fox Trot ... The Lady in Red
15. Fox Trot ... Outside of You
16. Highland Scottische ... Pipers
17. Waltz ... Speak to me of Love
18. Fox Trot, Sing before Breakfast
19. Fox Trot
20. Waltz ... Song of the Island

Colonel Bogey
14. Fox Trot ... The Lady in Red
15. Fox Trot ... Outside of You
16. Highland Scottische ... Pipers
17. Waltz ... Speak to me of Love
18. Fox Trot, Sing before Breakfast
19. Fox Trot
20. Waltz ... Song of the Island

WRITES POEM ON DEATHBED

Found Life Good

Rugby, Dec. 27.—Eighty-five-year-old Mrs. Emily Eckersley felt she had not long to live when she had to take to her bed a few weeks ago.

So she called to her nurse one morning for pen and paper. Sitting propped up in bed, she wrote a six-verse poem, and called it "Faith and Love."

She died yesterday. These are the first and last verses of Mrs. Eckersley's poem:—"Since every year must bear away Something of hope, of youth and pleasure; There's wisdome to banish thought, And never stop old Time to measure."

So come the years to me and mine, With peace, and hope, and high endeavour; Faith, that each year shall brighter shine, And love that sure will last for ever.

Her nurse said to-day: "She wrote the poem one morning quite suddenly."

NO RELATIVES

Mrs. Eckersley lived for years in a beautiful old house in Whitehall Road, Rugby, with two maids who had been with her for twenty-five years, writes a "Daily Express" correspondent.

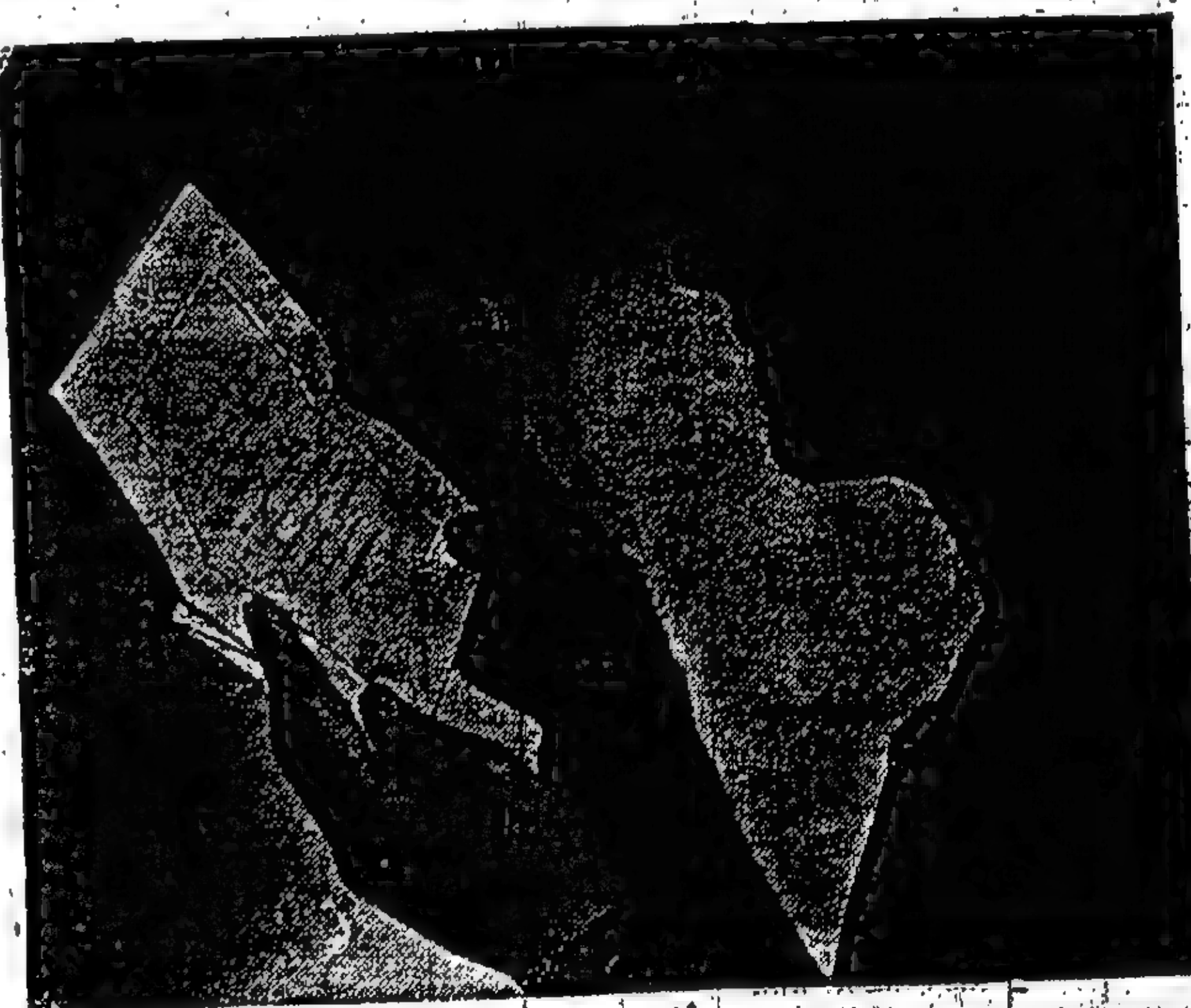
She had no relatives, but many friends. She has left all her money and personal belongings to those friends.

One told me: "She died of old age. She had a marvellous brain, and wrote several novels under the name 'Charlotte Edinburgh'."

"One of her novels, a Victorian romance called 'Lost and Found,' was published last month."

"She wrote it seven years ago; then suddenly decided that she would like to see it published before she died."

"She was highly excited when it came out."



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HONG KONG TO ITALY

M.S. "VICTORIA" 28th Jan. (a) M.S. "VICTORIA" 28th May (a)
S.S. "CONTE VERDE" 23rd Feb. (b) S.S. "CONTE VERDE" 28th June (b)
M.S. "VICTORIA" 24th March (a) S.S. "VICTORIA" 30th July (a)
S.S. "CONTE VERDE" 20th Apr. (b)

(a) Manila, Singapore, Colombo, Bombay, Port Said, Naples, Genoa.
(b) Singapore, Colombo, Bombay, Port Said, Brindisi, Venice, Trieste.

HONG KONG TO SHANGHAI

M.S. "VICTORIA" 19th Jan. M.S. "VICTORIA" 21st May
S.S. "CONTE VERDE" 13th Feb. S.S. "CONTE VERDE" 20th June
M.S. "VICTORIA" 20th March M.S. "VICTORIA" 21st July
S.S. "CONTE VERDE" 18th Apr.

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are hereby notified that their Cargo will be discharged into Holt's Wharf, Kowloon, where it will lie at Consignees' risk and subject to Terms and Conditions of Storage at Holt's Wharf. The Cargo will be ready for Delivery from Godown on and after 17th Jan.

Optional Cargo will not be landed here unless Notice has been given prior to Steamer's arrival, but carried on from port to port to the final port of call to which the option extends.

All broken, chafed and damaged Goods are to be left in the Godowns, where they will be examined on the hours of 10.45 a.m. and Noon within the Free Storage period.

No Claims will be admitted after the Goods have left the Steamer's Godown, and all Goods remaining undelivered after the 24th Jan., will be subject to Rent.

All Claims against the Steamer must be presented to the Underwriter on or before the 7th Feb., 1936, or they will not be recognized.

No Fire Insurance will be effected BUTTERFIELD & SWIRE Agents

17th January, 1936. [4140]

SHIPPING MOVEMENTS

The R.M.S. "Empress of Japan" arrived at Shanghai on the 18th January (Thursday) at 5.30 p.m. and left Shanghai yesterday at 1 p.m. She is due at Kobe on the 19th January (to-morrow) at 6.00 a.m., leaves Kobe on the same day at 4.00 p.m. and leaves Yokohama for Honolulu, Victoria and Vancouver on the 21st January (Tuesday) at 3.00 p.m.

The R.M.S. "Empress of Canada" (from Manila) is due here at 7.00 a.m. on the 22nd January (Wednesday), and will berth at Kowloon Wharf. She will leave the wharf at 9.00 a.m. the same day for Taikoo Dock for annual overhaul.

The N.D.L. s.s. "Friderun" will arrive here on the 21st instant instead of 23rd instant (Melchers & Co., Agents).

H.K. SHAREBROKERS' ASSOCIATION.

BUYERS

Antamoks, \$14.
Baguio Gold, 18 cts.
Gold Rivers, 61 cts.
Hotels, \$54.
Land Debentures, \$100.
Providents (old), \$2.
Trams, \$14.10.
Peak Trams (old), \$54.
Star Ferries, \$92.
Yammat Ferries, \$19.
Lights (old), \$11.15.
Lights (new), \$7.80.
Electricity, \$734.
Telephones (old), \$26.60.
Telephones (new), \$10.10.
Canton Ice, \$1.65.
Ropes, \$5.40.
Dairy Farms, \$21.70.
Entertainments, \$44.
Constructions (old), \$1.60.
Watsons, \$4.70.

SALES

Unions, \$565.
Electricity, \$724.
Telephones (new), \$10.20.

BERLIN SHARE MARKET

[Special to the "Hong Kong Daily Press" (Copyright).]
Berlin, Jan. 16.

With the buoyancy which prevailed on the sharemarket on Thursday, both operators and the public were buying briskly so that most of the standard shares showed appreciable advances. Most of the mining shares rose more than one point. Fixed Interest Securities were sluggish, offer being small but demand was even more restricted. This partly accounted for the fact that the subscription list to the 4th German Railway Treasury bonds closed on Thursday making a prior claim on the market. The result is said to have quite equalled expectations.

Call Money was at 2 to 2 1/2 Young Loan weakened 1 to 103 1/2, Reichsbank improved 1 to 103 1/2, Drey-

LONDON EXCHANGE RATES

(BARTER WIRELESS SERVICE)

	January 15.	January 16.
Paris	74 61/64	74 61/64
Geneva	15.20	15.20
Berlin	12.29	12.29
Athens		61 1/2
Milan		1/3 1/2
Shanghai	4.96 1/2	4.96 1/2
New York	7.27 1/2	7.27 1/2
Amsterdam		
Vienna	119 1/2	
Prague		667 8.
Bucharest		
Madrid		
Lisbon	1/3 1/2	29.30
Hong Kong	29.31	29.30
Brussels		
Montevideo		
Belgrade	4.97	4.96 1/2
Montreal		
Yokohama		
Helsingfors		
Rio		
Buenos Aires	20 1/16	19 1/2
Silver (Spot)		
Silver (forward)	3 1/4 106 1/16	3 1/4 106
War Loan		

Closing Quotations

January 17, 1936.		ON NEW YORK:—
On LONDON:—		Bank Bills, on demand 32
Telegraphic Transfer...	1 3/4	Credits, 60 days' sight 32
Bank Bills, on demand		ON BATAVIA:—
Bank Bills, 4 months' sight	1/32	On demand 46 1/2
Credits, four months' sight	1/42	ON PARIS:—
ON SHANGHAI:—		Bank Bills, on demand 48 1/2
On Demand 106 1/2		Credits, 4 months' sight 500
ON SINGAPORE:—		ON SAIGON:—
On demand 55		On demand 45
ON JAPAN:—		ON MANILA:—
On demand 110 1/2		On demand 64
ON INDIA:—		ON BANGKOK:—
Telegraphic Transfer...	86 1/2	On demand 143 1/2
Bank on demand.....		SOVEREIGNS Bank Buying Rate
		BAR SILVER, per oz. 104

NEW YORK STOCK EXCHANGE

(Through Reuters Agency)

QUOTATIONS

New York, January 17.

	High	Low	Last	Today's	Change
New York/London Cross-rate	11.35	11.18	11.28	11.28	1 1/2 off
New York Cotton-Market	14.54	14.48	14.53	14.54	101 up
New York Rubber-Market	10 1/2	8 1/2	8 1/2	8 1/2	1 up
Chicago Wheat-May	60 1/2	59 1/2	59 1/2	59 1/2	1 up
Chicago Corn-May	60 1/2	59 1/2	59 1/2	59 1/2	1 up
Silver-Ounce	49 1/2	49 1/2	49 1/2	49 1/2	1 off

Dow Jones Averages	High-1834/35	Low	Jan. 15	Jan. 16	Change
30 Industrials	148.44	147.31	148.68	148.93	26 up
30 Railroads	43.91	43.71	43.16	43.34	18 up
30 Utilities	31.30	31.20	30.83	31.35	52 up
40 Bonds	100.78	100.43	100.65	100.73	107 up
11 Commodity Index	62.10	62.40	62.40	62.40	unchanged

Business Done:-3,110,000 shares.

Stock & Div.	Jan. 15 Jan. 16	Stock & Div.	Jan. 15 Jan. 16
Adams Express	111 1/2 111	Gold Dust (1.20)	20 1/2 20 1/2
Amer. Can. (4)	131 131 1/2	Goodyear	23 1/2 24
Am. Cyanamid "B"		Int. Cement	46 1/2 46 1/2
(25c)	34 1/2 34 1/2	Int. Nickel (50)	46 1/2 46 1/2
Am. For. Pwr. \$1 1/2	8 8 1/2	Int. Tel. & Tel.	15 1/2 16 1/2
Am. For. Pwr. \$1 1/2		Johns Manville	29 1/2 29 1/2
Pf.		Kennecott (150)	29 1/2 29 1/2
Am. Locomotive	27 28 1/2	Loew's (1)	51 1/2 51 1/2
Am. Radiator	28 1/2 28 1/2	Lorill (1.20)	25 1/2 25 1/2
Am. Smelting	60 1/2 61	Mont. Ward	36 1/2 36 1/2
Am. T. and T. (9)	159 1/2 160 1/2	Nat. City Bk. (1)	39 1/2 39 1/2
Am. Tob. "B" (5)	10 1/2 10 1/2	Nat. Da. P. (1.20)	23 1/2 23 1/2
Am. Waterworks (1)	22 1/2 22 1/2	Nat. Distillers	28 1/2 28 1/2
Am. Waterworks \$5		Nat. Pwr. L. (50)	30 30 1/2
pref. (6)		N.Y. Central	30 30 1/2
Anconda Copper	28 1/2 29 1/2	N. Amer. (50c 4 1/2)	27 1/2 27 1/2
Arch. T. and S. P.		Pac. Gas (150)	33 34 1/2
(2c)		Pac. Lng. (5)	7 1/2 7 1/2
Auburn Automobile	43 1/2 44 1/2	Packard Motors	7 1/2 7 1/2
Baltimore & Ohio	23 1/2 23 1/2	Penn. Rly. (1)	35 34 1/2
Bethlehem Steel	41 1/2 41 1/2	Phil. Petro (1)	39 1/2 39 1/2
Boeing Airplane	98 1/2 98 1/2	Pub. Ser. N.J. (2.80)	47 1/2 48
Borden Co. (1.60)	98 1/2 98 1/2	Radio Corp.	13 1/2 13 1/2
Borg. Warner (1dr.)		Rev. Tob. "B" (3)	13 1/2 13 1/2
Case	99 1/2 99 1/2	Schenley	7 1/2 7 1/2
Canadian Pacific	11 1/2 11 1/2	Sears Roebuck	57 1/2 57 1/2
Caterpillar Tract		Soc. Vac. (50)	61 1/2 61 1/2
Ch. Nat. Bk. (1.40)	43 1/2 43 1/2	Srn. Cal. Ed. (1.50)	16 1/2 16 1/2
C. Peake Corp. (2.50)	67 66	Southern Pacific	27 28 1/2
C. Peake Corp. (2.50)		Stan. Brands (1)	26 1/2 26 1/2
Chrysler (1d)	54 1/2 54 1/2	Stan. Gas	16 1/2 16 1/2
Col. Gas & Elec.	14 1/2 15	Sta. Oil N.J. (1)	7 1/2 8
Comm. Solv. (60)	94 1/2 95 1/2	Ster. Pro. (2.80)	67 66 1/2
Comm. Strm.	34 34	Studebaker Corp.	17 1/2 17 1/2
Comm. Strm. \$8		Texas G. Sup. (2)	35 34 1/2
Cum. Oil (28)		Transamerica (1.12)	25 1/2 25 1/2
cum. Pf. (6)	32 33 1/2	Un. Car. and Carb	74 74 1/2
Cum. Gas. N.Y. (2)		Un. Pac. Rly. (6)	117 118 1/2
Cont. Oil (4.50)	36 35 1/2	Un. Aircraft Corp.	29 1/2 27 1/2
Corn Prod (3)		Un. Air Line Trans.	14 14 1/2
Douglas Aircraft	55 1/2 55 1/2	United Corp.	7 1/2 7 1/2
Dup. Prod (2.60)	141 1/2 142	Univ. Leaf Tob. (2)	45 44 1/2
Elec. Bond & Share	17 1/2 17 1/2	Un. Gas Impr. (1.20)	18 1/2 18
Elec. Bond \$5 Pf (5)	77 1/2 77 1/2	U.S. Rubber	17 1/2 18
Elec. Bond \$5 Pf (5)	77 1/2 77 1/2	U.S. Steel	48 1/2 48 1/2
Fox Film "A"		Vandium	23 1/2 24
Gen. Elec. (50)	38 1/2 37 1/2	Warner Bros. Pict.	9 1/2 10 1/2
Gen. Foods (1.80)	35 1/2 35 1/2	West E. & M. (55)	99 1/2 99 1/2
Gen. Motors (1d)	55 1/2 55 1/2	Call Money	1 1/2 1 1/2
Gen. Rly. Ege (1)	41 1/2 42		

ex. div. Bid

trusts & farmer to 149, Salsedeturth 108 1/2, Siemenshalske advanced 1 to 108 1/2, Bemberg Rayon declined 1 to 108 1/2, Steel Trusts & firm to 76, German Mineral Oils improved 1 to 76 1/2, Transocean Kuo Min.

H. K. STOCK EXCHANGE

YESTERDAY'S OFFICIAL QUOTATIONS

The week under review witnessed another upturn in the market after the comparative dullness of the previous week. Trading was on a large scale and several stocks experienced phenomenal rises. Undoubtedly the increased dividend declared by our premier financial institution had a good psychological effect on the market and greatly contributed to the increased confidence manifested by the public.

Business Done during the Week

Hong Kong Banks, \$1520, \$1515, \$1520, \$1600, \$1620, \$1625, \$1615.
Canton Insurance, \$270.
Union Insurance, \$568, \$570.
Wharves (old), \$101, \$103, \$102 1/2.
Providents (old), \$170, \$195, \$2.
Hotels, \$5.30, \$5.35, \$5.45.
Lands, \$36, \$35 1/2.
Humphreys, \$10.65.
H.K. Realities, \$5.70, \$5 1/2, \$5.80.
Tramways, \$14.00, \$14, \$13.90.
\$14.10, \$14.20, \$14.15, \$14, \$14.15.
Star Ferries, \$91.
China Lights (old), \$10.20, \$10 1/2, \$10.40, \$10.45, \$10 1/2, \$10.60.
\$10.70, \$10.65, \$11, \$11.10, \$11.20.
China Lights (new), \$7.20, \$7.40, \$7.45, \$7 1/2, \$7.60.
Electricity, \$99 1/2, \$70, \$70 1/2, \$71, \$71 1/2, \$72, \$74.
Telephones (old), \$25 1/2, \$26, \$26.10, \$26.15, \$26 1/2, \$26 1/2.
Telephones (new), \$10.20, \$10.10, \$10.20.
Cement, \$7.50, \$8, \$8.10, \$8 1/2, \$8.80, \$9, \$9.35, \$9.20.
H.K. Ropes, \$4.50, \$4.95, \$5.
Dairy Farms, \$21.10, \$21.30, \$21 1/2, \$21.30, \$21.40, \$21.30.
Watsons, \$4.65, \$4.80, \$4.90.
Sinceres, \$2.20.
Entertainments, \$4.
Rauba, \$10.70, \$10.85, \$10 1/2.
Ewo Cottons, Sh. \$8 1/2.
Changes (3.15 p.m.) Closing

Quotations

BUYERS

Providents (old), \$2.
Providents (new), 30 cts.
Hotels, \$54.
H.K. Realities, \$5.70.
Star Ferries, \$92 1/2.
China Lights (old), \$11.15.
China Lights (new), \$8.
Electricity, \$73 1/2.
Telephones (old), \$26 50.
H.K. Ropes, \$5 1/2.
Watsons, \$4.85.
Antamoks, \$1 1/2.

SALES

H.K. Banks, \$1515/1625.
Providents (old), \$1.95/2.
Hotels, \$3.45.
H.K. Realities, \$5 1/2/5.80.
H.K. Tramways, \$14.10, \$14.15.
China Lights (old), \$11.10/11.20.
Electricity, \$72, \$74.
Telephones (old), \$26.
Telephones (new), \$10.20.
Cement, \$9.20.
Dairy Farms, \$21 1/2.
Watsons, \$4.80.
Rauba, \$10 1/2.

THE EXCHANGE MARKET

MESSRS. ROZA BROS.

Spot silver dropped 3/16 yesterday making the quotation 19 1/2 but there was no forward rate. Advances received reported India as having bought. Speculators sold. After the official fixing the market was weak. The American Treasury took part of the offerings at the fixed rate. There were sellers later at 3/16ths under the quoted rate but no buyers.

In America the rate dropped 1 cent to 4 1/2 for spot.

The London/New York cross rate dropped 3/4 to 4.98 and the New York/London rate dropped 1 1/2 to 15.52.

MARKET

Opened uncertain for near delivery but there was some demand for forward delivery. Later the market eased off for forward deliveries but the cash rate remained steady.

STERLING

Business was done shortly after the opening at 1/3 1/16 for cash followed by transactions at 1/3 1/2 for January, 1/3 1/2 for February and 1/3 1/16 for March. Later offers at 1/3 1/2 were accepted for April and March and 1/3 1/16 was also arranged for February delivery. The market closed at 1 p.m. with sellers at 1/3 1/2 for January to Chinese New Year, 1/3 1/2 for February, 1/3 1/16 for March and 1/3 1/16 for April, buyers at 1/16 higher respectively.

U.S. DOLLARS

Opened with sellers at 32 1/2 for near with business done subsequently at 32 1/2 for January and 32 1/2 for February. The market closed at 1 p.m. with sellers at 32 1/2 for January to Chinese New Year, 32 1/2 for January and 31 1/2 for February, buyers at 1/16 higher respectively.

SHANGHAI DOLLARS

Sellers were quoted at 108 1/2 for cash.

HAMBURG-AMERIKA LINIE

Far Eastern Mail, Passenger and Freight Service

Through bookings to America via Europe and Europe via America. Bookings around the world. Through bookings to London.

OUTWARD SAILINGS

* m.v. "LEVERKUSEN" for Shanghai, Dairen, Kobe, Osaka, Yama, Nagoya, 30th Jan.
* m.v. "PREUSSEN" for Shanghai, Dairen, Kobe, Osaka, Yokohama, Nagoya, 3rd Feb.
m.v. "RHEINLAND" for Shanghai, Dairen, Kobe, Osaka, Yama, Nagoya, 10th Feb.

HOMEWARD SAILINGS

* m.v. "DUISBURG" for M'les, Antwerp, R'dam, Hamburg, 25th Jan.
m.v. "RUHR" for M'les, Antwerp, R'dam, Hamburg, 9th Feb.
* m.v. "LEVERKUSEN" for M'les, R'dam, Hamburg, 17th Feb.
* Passenger Vessel. * Limited Passenger Accommodation.

For further particulars and passage fares, etc. apply to:-

HAMBURG-AMERIKA LINIE

JEBSEN & CO., Agents

13, Pedder Street, Tel. 25868.

CANTON AGENTS:

CARLOWITZ & CO., Shakes Road

CONSIGNEE NOTICES.

CANADIAN PACIFIC ANNOUNCES

World's Greatest Travel System
Sailing for 1936

	Hong Kong	Shanghai	Nagasaki	Kobe	Yokohama	Honolulu	Vancouver/Victoria
Leave	Leave	Leave	Leave	Leave	Leave	Leave	Arrive
E/Amia	Jan. 29	Jan. 31	Feb. 9	Feb. 4	Feb. 6	Feb. 25	Feb. 15
E/Canada	Feb. 11	Feb. 13	Feb. 16	Feb. 16	Feb. 18	Mar. 5	Mar. 14
E/Russia	Feb. 26	Feb. 28	Mar. 1	Mar. 3	Mar. 5	Mar. 24	Mar. 24
E/Japan	Mar. 8	Mar. 8	Mar. 34	Mar. 26	Mar. 28	Apr. 6	Apr. 6
E/Asia	Mar. 30	Mar. 32	Mar. 34	Mar. 26	Mar. 28	Apr. 17	Apr. 17
E/Canada	Apr. 3	Apr. 5	Apr. 8	Apr. 10	Apr. 12	May 4	May 4
E/Russia	Apr. 17	Apr. 19	Apr. 21	Apr. 23	Apr. 25	May 19	May 19
E/Japan	May 1	May 3	May 6	May 8	May 10	June 1	June 1
E/Asia	May 15	May 17	May 19	May 21	May 23	June 17	June 17
E/Canada	May 29	May 31	June 3	June 5	June 7	June 29	June 29
E/Russia	June 12	June 14	June 16	June 18	June 20	July 9	July 9
E/Japan	June 26	June 28	July 1	July 3	July 5	July 14	July 14
E/Asia	July 10	July 12	July 14	July 16	July 18	July 27	July 27

TO MANILA

EMPRESS OF RUSSIA ... Feb. 1st.
EMPRESS OF JAPAN ... Feb. 28th.

EMPRESS OF ASIA

SAILS FOR VANCOUVER VIA SHANGHAI & JAPAN
AT 1.00 A.M.
WEDNESDAY, JANUARY 29th.

Full information from your own Agent or

CANADIAN PACIFIC

Telephone: Passenger 20782. GACANPAC: Passenger Dept.
Freight 20042. NAUTILUS: Freight Dept.
Canton Agents: JARDINE, MATHESON & CO. LTD.



GENERAL PASSENGER AGENTS IN THE ORIENT FOR
CUNARD WHITE STAR LINE.

SAN FRANCISCO via Shanghai, Japan Ports and Honolulu.
TAITO MARU ... Wednesday, 29th Jan., at 1 a.m.
CHIOHIBU MARU ... Wednesday, 5th Feb., at 10 a.m.
TATSUTA MARU ... Wednesday, 15th Feb., at 10 a.m.

SEATTLE & VANCOUVER.
HIKAWA MARU (Starts from Kobe) Monday, 15th Feb.
HIYE MARU (Starts from Kobe) Tuesday, 16th Feb.

LONDON, MARSEILLES, ANTWERP, ROTTERDAM.
KATORI MARU ... Saturday, 18th Jan.
KASHIMA MARU ... Saturday, 1st Feb.
YASUKUNI MARU ... Friday, 14th Feb.

SYDNEY & MELBOURNE via Manila and Port.
KAWO MARU ... Saturday, 25th Jan.
KITANO MARU ... Saturday, 22nd Feb.

BOMBAY via Singapore, Penang and Colombo.
MAYEBAH MARU ... Tuesday, 24th Jan.
MURORAN MARU ... Thursday, 30th Jan.
GINYO MARU ... Tuesday, 11th Feb.

SOUTH AMERICA (West Coast) via Japan, Honolulu, Los Angeles, Mexico and Panama.
HEIYO MARU ... Tuesday, 4th Feb.

NEW YORK via Panama.
NAGARA MARU ... Saturday, 8th Feb.
NOJIMA MARU ... Thursday, 5th Mar.

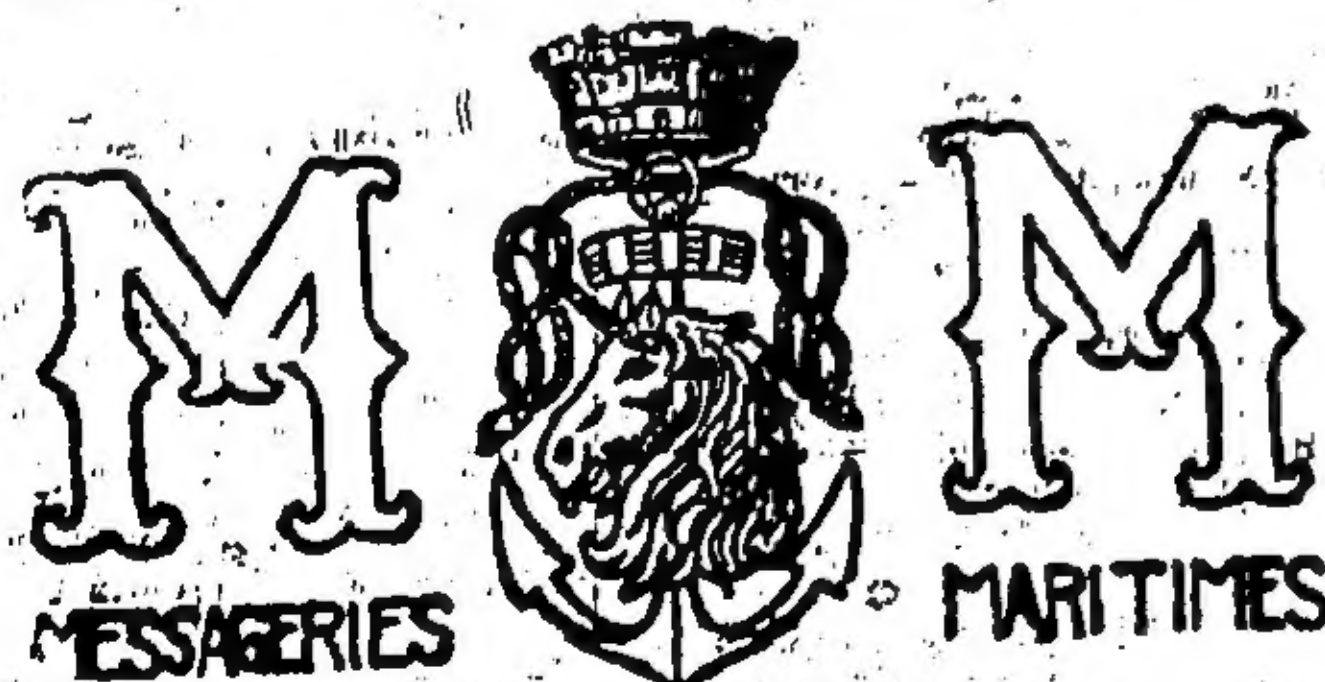
LIVERPOOL via Port Said, Beyrouth, Istanbul, Piræna.
Genoa and Valencia.
DUBAN MARU ... Saturday, 18th Jan.

CALCUTTA via Singapore, Penang and Rangoon.
TOKUSHIMA MARU ... Wednesday, 29th Jan.
TSUSHIMA MARU ... Saturday, 8th Feb.

SHANGHAI, KOBE & YOKOHAMA.
ANYO MARU ... Monday, 27th Jan.

Burke Philp Line, Joint Passenger Agents,
GIBB, LIVINGSTON & CO. LTD.

† Cargo only.
Tel. 30291



FRENCH MAIL STEAMERS
Sailings from Hong Kong:

To SHANGHAI - KOBE.

SPRING ... 25th Jan. 1936.
CHRONORCAUX ... 8th Feb. 1936.
ATHOS II ... 2nd Feb. 1936.
E. DOUMER ... 9th Mar. 1936.
ARABIS ... 24th Mar. 1936.
FELIX ROUSSEL ... 3rd Apr. 1936.

To MARSEILLES via Saigon, Singapore, Colombo, Djibouti (Aden), Suez, Port Said.

MARSHALL JOFFRE ... 25th Jan. 1936.
SPRING ... 11th Feb. 1936.
CHRONORCAUX ... 25th Feb. 1936.
ATHOS II ... 10th Mar. 1936.
E. DOUMER ... 24th Mar. 1936.
ARABIS ... 7th Apr. 1936.

We can issue THROUGH TICKETS to Egypt, Syrian Ports, East Africa, Madagascar, by Transhipment on our Mail Steamers at Port Said or Djibouti.

For Full Particulars, apply to:
Messageries Maritimes, 3, Queen's Building, 13.

Shipping News

Daily Statement. Clearances.
Ships in Harbour, etc.

Q SHIP FOR CHINA

Vessel To Set Trap For Pirates

In an ingenious effort to rid neighbouring seas of the pirates who infest them, the Chinese Government has bought the Sunderland steamer Ullema for \$14,000 and has had her fitted in the River Wear for duty as a "mystery ship." Her hatch covers have been greatly enlarged and fitted with davits which, as a signal, will enable a squadron of armoured speedboats to be raised to her innocent-looking decks and approach too near.

The Ullema is proceeding to Shanghai. She has been converted to her thrilling role by Messrs. Austin and Sons, Ltd., of Sunderland.

ARRIVALS

17TH JANUARY.

Katori Maru, Japanese steamer, 5,128 tons, Captain B. Masukura, from Shanghai, buoy No. A4-N, Y. K.
Hydrangea, British steamer, 561 tons, Captain P. W. Grierson, from Swatow, Chiu On Wharf, Chiu On & Co.
Selstan, British steamer, 1,571 tons, Captain R. C. Greer, from Swatow, Douglas Wharf, Douglas & Co.
Hushan, Chinese steamer, 2,377 tons, Captain Torgersen, from Keelung, Wanchai-Wallem & Co.
Emp. of Canada, British steamer, 12,311 tons, Captain A. J. Hosken, from Vancouver via Shanghai, Kowloon Wharf, C. P. R.

Hakone Maru, Japanese steamer, 5,306 tons, Captain T. Kurita, from Singapore, Kowloon Wharf, N. Y. K.
Pres. Jefferson, American steamer, 8,443 tons, Captain A. O. Lustie, from Manila, Kowloon Wharf, American Mail Line.
Tai Lee, Chinese steamer, 1,040 tons, Captain H. Makl, from Lunghai via Dairen, buoy No. B11-Yee Tai Hong.
Sensui Maru, Japanese steamer, 1,388 tons, Captain S. Kitagawa, from Tsingtao, buoy No. B23-D. K. K.

Luohow, British steamer, 1,221 tons, Captain C. Harris-Walker, from Tientsin via Swatow, buoy No. C2-Butterfield and Swire.
Behar, British steamer, 2,910 tons, Captain S. F. Champion, from Shanghai, buoy No. A3-M. M. & Co.

SHIPS IN WIRELESS COMMUNICATION

The following list of ships are expected to be in wireless communication with Hong Kong Radio yesterday:
President Jefferson, Naruto Maru, Empress of Japan, Empress of Canada, President Monroe.

NEWS FROM THE WATERFRONT

Freight And Asiatic Passengers Returns

(BY LONGSHOREMAN).

The freight returns, received from the Harbour Office during the 24 hours ended at 9 a.m. yesterday show a fairly high tonnage movement, a large proportion of which being contributed by British ships.

The total tonnage of general cargo carried by vessels to the Colony was 8,314 tons, with British steamers carrying 641 tons. Through cargo for ports beyond the Colony amounted to 17,231 tons, of which 6,564 tons were carried by British steamers. Asiatic deck passengers entering into the Colony during the 24 hours ended at 9 a.m. yesterday were 977, of which 226 were from British steamers.

There were altogether 13 arrivals, of which 4 were of British registry, the remainder being of the other nationalities, while of the 8 departures, only one was British ship, the rest being of other different countries. Particulars as follows:

Nationality	Ships	Tonnage
British	4	7,205
American	1	3,800
French	1	930
Danish	1	10
Norwegian	1	4,570
Japanese	2	5,940
Chinese	3	2,090
Total	13	25,545

SHIPS IN HARBOUR

WHARVES.
Kowloon—President Jefferson, Empress of Canada, Kum Sang and Kitano Maru.
Douglas Wharf—Hai Yang, Siluokong, Tin Sang, Chiu On, Hydrangea.
DOCKS.
Kowloon—Hin Sang and Emp. of Asia.
Tatoo—H.M.S. Orpheus, Tai Suen Hong, Stofviken, Taiyo Maru, Hong Hsiang, Yehow, Chengtu, Szechuen and Chungking.

BUOYS.
No. A1—Taima.
No. A2—Behar.
No. A3—City of Hereford.
No. A9—Talthybius.
No. B3—Mulsam.
No. B4—Helios.
No. B9—Hosan Maru.
No. E10—Lyceum.
No. B11—Tai Lee.
No. B12—Prosper.
No. B14—Kwei Yang.
No. B16—Klungchow.
No. B17—Hai Lee.
No. B23—Sensui Maru.
No. B25—Tonler.
No. B26—Hwa Shan.
No. C1—Canton.
No. C2—Luchow.

Tai Ping Yang, Sensui Maru, Hakone Maru, Afrika, Tai Yuan, Chichibu Maru and Victoria.

SALVING DANISH STEAMER

Success Attends Famous Shipmasters' Efforts

The steamer Elisabeth, of Copenhagen was refloated recently from a reef at Johnston's Point, Campbelltown, Argyllshire. The Elisabeth had been on the rocks for over a month. The work with 250 tons of bunker coal, which had been proceeding for the past 10 days was difficult and dangerous owing to the rocks, currents and gales.

The combination of tide and wind was such as might not occur again for many months, and after Elisabeth had been pulled into deep water, her pumps were set going to correct a list to starboard. She was badly holed forward.

Two well-known shipmasters co-operated in the salvage, Captain C. G. Bonner, V.C., D.S.O., R.N.R., who is in command of the salvage tug Bulger, of Leith, served in "mystery ships" under Rear Admiral Gordon Campbell, V.C.

Captain Bonner, then a lieutenant, was wounded in the fight between the Q-boat Duhaven and the German submarine U71, and for their gallantry on that occasion he and Petty Officer Ernest Pitcher, who was also wounded, received the Victoria Cross.

Captain Gabe, who represented the Glen and Witzke Insurance Corporation during the salvage operations, is a diesel engine pioneer.

MEN-OF-WAR IN PORT

The following warships were in port yesterday:
North Wall—Regulus and Regent.

East Wall—Herald, Orpheus and Rainbow.
North Arm—Dorsetshire, Bruce and Duchsue.
West Wall Dock—Kent.
In Dock—Robin and Paimouth. Cosmopolitan Dock—Parthian.

FOREIGN.
French gunboat—Argus.

The H.M.S. Medway and five S.M.s. arrive Hong Kong this afternoon from Singapore.

CLEARANCES

17TH JANUARY.

Kitano Maru, for Yokohama
Shun Fong, for Samarinda
Prosper, for Saigon
Tonler, for Canton
Empress of Canada, for Manila
Hydrangea, for Swatow
Canton, for Haiphong
Taima, for Singapore
Hai Yang, for Swatow
Klungchow, for Holbow
Hakone Maru, for Shanghai
City of Hereford, for Shanghai

BANK LINE (CHINA) LTD.

AGENTS FOR

ELLERMAN & BUCKNALL S.S. CO., LTD.

UNITED KINGDOM & CONTINENT

S.S. "CITY OF DUNKIRK" ... 8th Feb.
S.S. "CITY OF KHIOS" ... 8th Mar.
S.S. "CITY OF BRISTOL" ... 8th Apr.

ANDREW WEIR & CO.

MAURITIUS & SOUTH AFRICA

S.S. "TINHOW" ... 18th Apr.

Leading for Mauritius Remmon, Tamatave, Lourenco Marques, Durban and Cape Town.

EAST & SOUTH AFRICA

M.V. "INCHANGA" ... 10th Feb.
M.V. "INOMATI" ... 4th Mar.
M.V. "ISIPINGO" ... 4th Apr.

Leading for Mauritius Remmon, Tamatave, Lourenco Marques, Durban and Cape Town.

KLAVENESS LINE

(PACIFIC COAST-ASIATIC SERVICE)

HONGKONG DIRECT TO LOS ANGELES (in 21 Days)

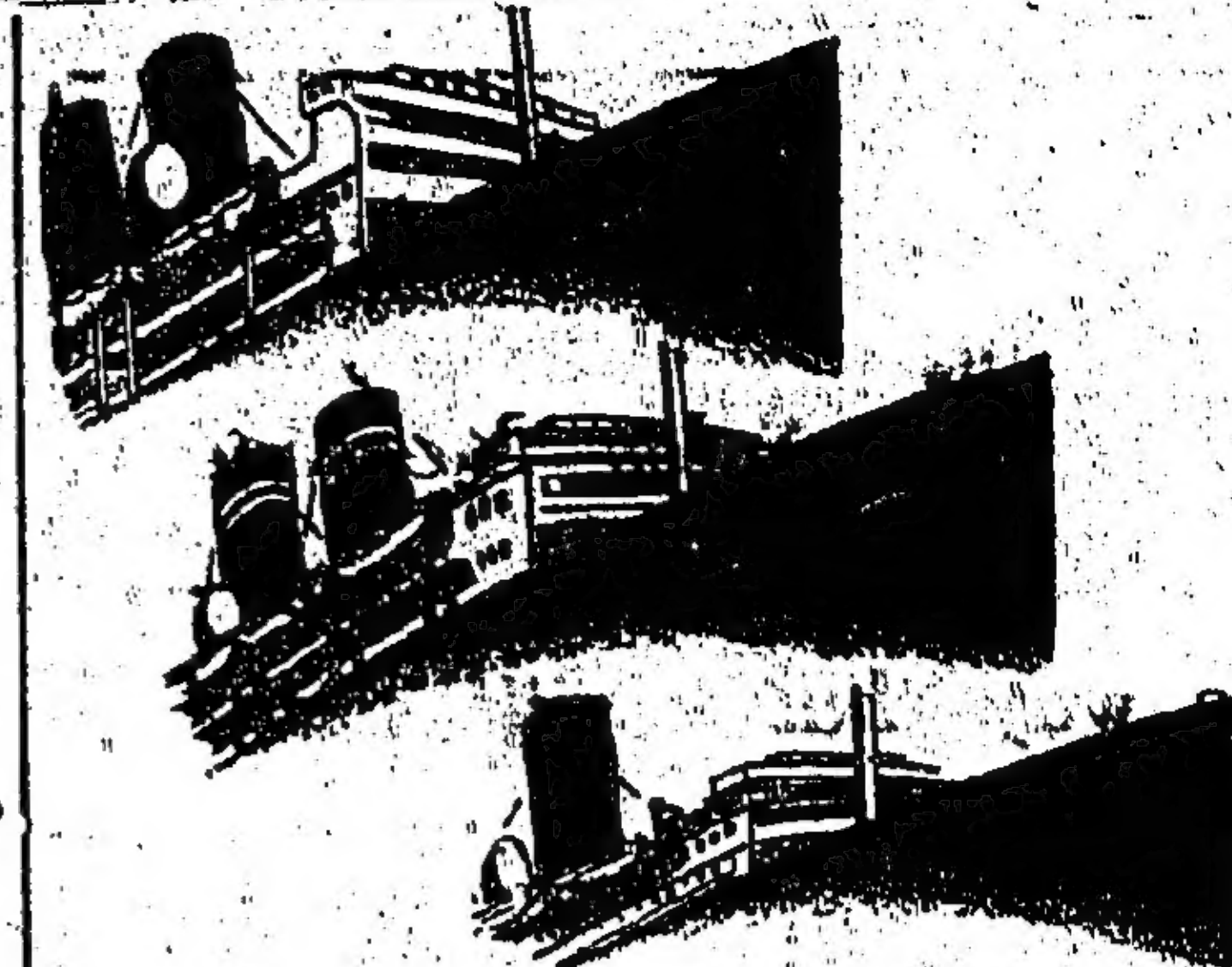
SAN FRANCISCO, PORTLAND AND PUGET SOUND.

M.V. "ROSEVILLE" ... 25th Jan.

Leading through Puget Sound to Garry & Alaskan Coast with connections at Seattle or Everett by first opportunity.

For Freight or Passage on any of the above ships apply to:

THE BANK LINE (CHINA) LTD.



P.O. BRITISH INDIA-APCAR AND EASTERN AUSTRALIAN LINES

MAIL AND PASSENGER STEAMERS
TAKING CARGO FOR

Straits, Java, Burma, Ceylon, Africa, Queensland Ports and India, Persian Gulf, West Indies, Fed. Rep. of Germany, Greece, Mauritius, East and South, Levantine Ports, Europe.

PENINSULAR & ORIENTAL FORTNIGHTLY DIRECT ROYAL MAIL STEAMERS

under contract with H.M. Government
All sailings are subject to change or deviation with or without notice.

Steamship	Tons	From Hongkong (About)	Destination
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PENINSULAR & ORIENTAL SAILINGS

RAJPUTANA	17,000	26th Jan.	Bombay, Marseilles & London.
SOUDAN	7,000	1st Feb.	Marseilles, Havre, London, H'burg, R'dam, A'werp & Hull.
CHITRAL	15,000	8th Feb.	Marseilles & London.
JEYPORE	6,000	18th Feb.	Straits, Colombo and Bombay.
CATHAY	15,000	22nd Feb.	Marseilles and London.
BURDWAN	6,000	28th Feb.	Marseilles, Havre, London, H'burg, R'dam, A'werp & Hull.
RAWALPINDI	17,000	7th Mar.	Bombay, Marseilles & London.
CORFU	14,500	21st Mar.	Marseilles & London.
SOMALI	8,000	28th Mar.	Mars. Havre, London, H'burg, R'dam, A'werp & Hull.
RANCHI	17,000	21st Apr.	Bombay, Marseilles & London.
BANGALORE	7,000	29th Apr.	Mars. Havre, London, H'burg, R'dam, A'werp & Hull.
CARTHAGE	17,000	2nd May	Marseilles & London.

* Cargo only. † Calls Casablanca. ‡ Calls Haifa.
All vessels may call at Malta.

Frequent connection from Port Said for Passengers and Cargo to Istanbul, Piræna, Smyrna, and other Levant Ports by steamers of the Khedivial Mail Steamship Co.

BRITISH INDIA-APCAR SAILINGS

SIRDHANA	8,000	31st Jan.	Singapore, Penang, Rangoon
SHIRALA	8,000	14th Feb.	& Calcutta
TILAWA	10,000	29th Feb.	
SANTHA	8,000	14th Mar.	
TALMA	10,000	28th Mar.	

* Calls Port Swettenham.

Now is the time to visit Australia & New Zealand

lands of Romance and Romance. "Down Under" you will find a new world and even if you are not inclined towards fishing, shooting or mountaineering you will find that the Antipodes have plenty to offer you, including 250,000 years of history.

On the way down your life aboard will be as you wish, quiet or hectic for the E. & A. will honour you every whim.

And by the way, there is no additional charge for Deck Cabins and there is of course a Sun Deck swimming pool, an Orchestra and a fine Laundry.

A Surgeon and Stewards are at your disposal and last but not least—we had almost forgotten—the cuisine will not let you down eagerly for the Gongs.

Regular monthly sailings from Hong Kong to Shanghai and Japan and Hong Kong to Australia.

Hong Kong to Sydney—19 days.
Frequent connections from Australia with the following:
The Union S.S. Co.'s Steamers to the United Kingdom via New Zealand, Vancouver, San Francisco, etc.
The P. & O. Royal Mail Steamers to London and
The P. & O. British Service of Steamers to India via Suez.
The New Zealand Shipping Co.'s Steamers for Southampton and London via Panama Canal.

EASTERN AUSTRALIAN SAILINGS

WELLBLORE	1,000	1st Feb.	Wanda, Rabaul, Brisbane
TANDA	7,000	8th Feb.	Sydney, Melbourne & Hobart
NANKIN	7,000	15th Feb.	

SAILINGS TO SHANGHAI & JAPAN

SHIBATA	8,000	24th Jan.	Amoy, Shanghai & Japan
CATHAY	15,000	24th Jan.	Shanghai, Peking & Yokohama
BURDWAN	6,000	29th Jan.	Shanghai & Japan
TANDA	7,000	6th Feb.	Amoy, Shanghai & Japan
TILAWA	10,000	21st Feb.	Shanghai, Kobe & Yokohama
RAWALPINDI	17,000	7th Mar.	Shanghai & Japan
SOMALI	8,000	14th Mar.	Amoy, Shanghai & Japan
SANTHA	8,000	21st Mar.	Amoy, Shanghai & Japan

* Cargo only.

ALL DATES are approximate and subject to alteration without notice.

For further information, Passage, Freight, Handbooks, etc., apply to the Agents:

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